

# NOTE ON THE USE OF PHOTOGRAPHS

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TRAVIS AUDUBON SOCIETY

I DON'T DO GULLS  
GULLS CLASS

**6+1 WANDERING TEXANS**

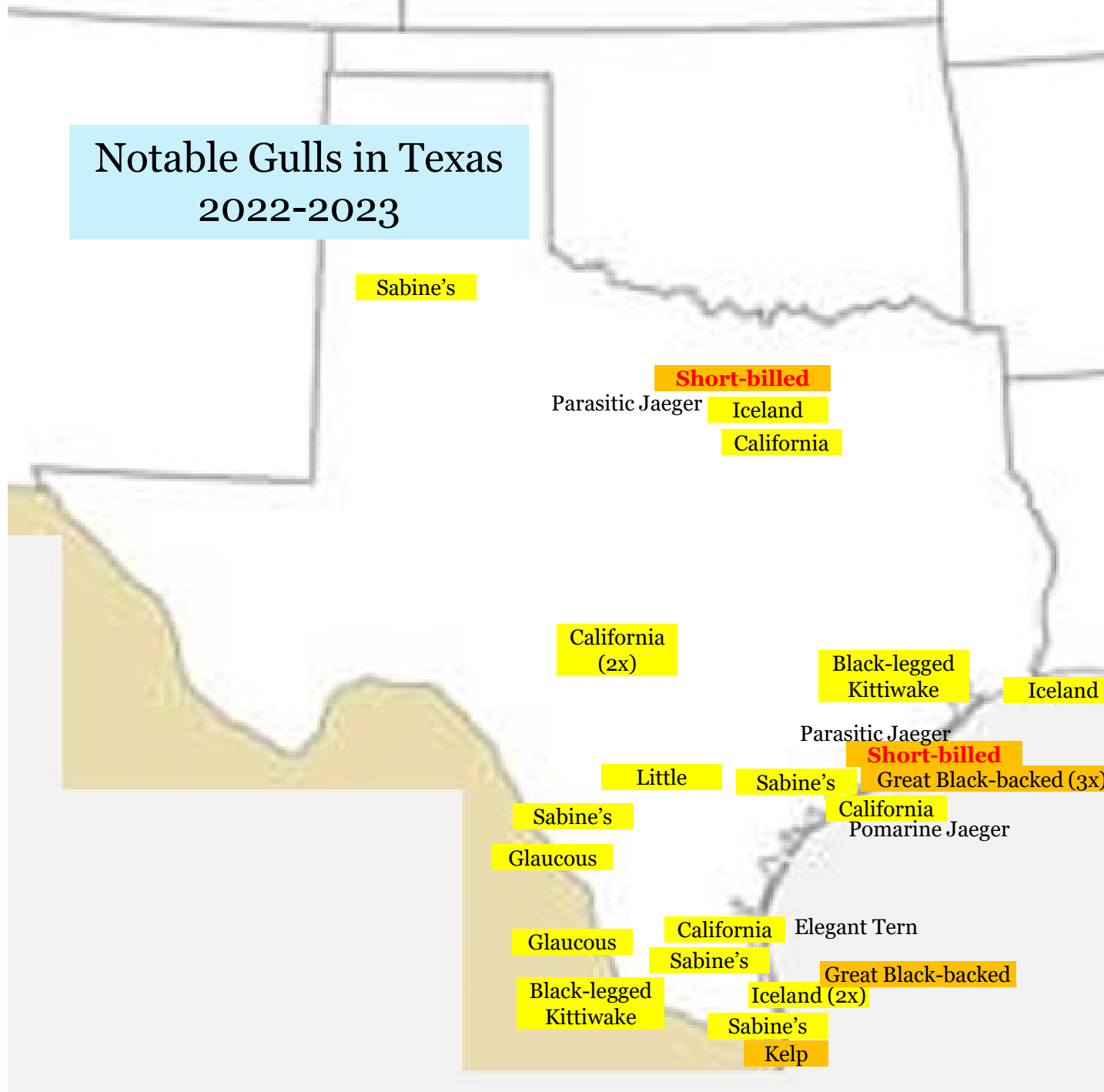
6+1 WANDERING TEXANS

# 6 WANDERING TEXANS

Species	Current Sightings /Year (ebird)	TBRC Status	Number of Records while on Review List
Black-legged Kittiwake	~1	1957-2018	111
California	~15	1866-1999	61
Glaucous	~15	?-1997	73
Iceland (thayeri)	~15	?-1997	61
Iceland (kumlieni)		1891-2015	7
Little	~8	1965-2012	74
Sabine's	~15	1889-1999	57

**TBRC Rule of thumb** – if a species averages 4-5 documented sightings per year over a 10-year period it may be considered for removal from the “review list”

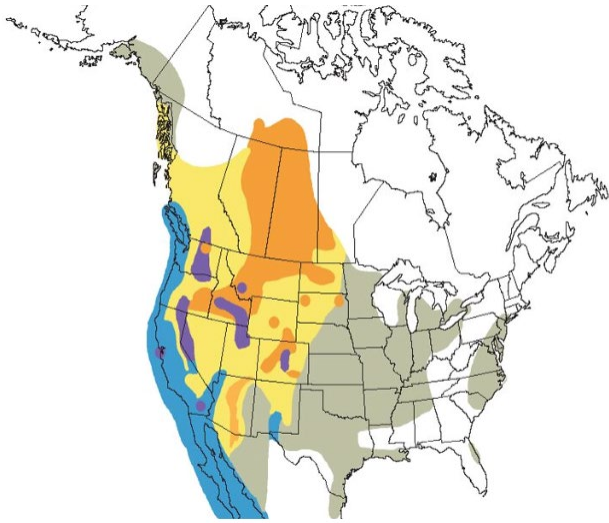
# Notable Gulls in Texas 2022-2023



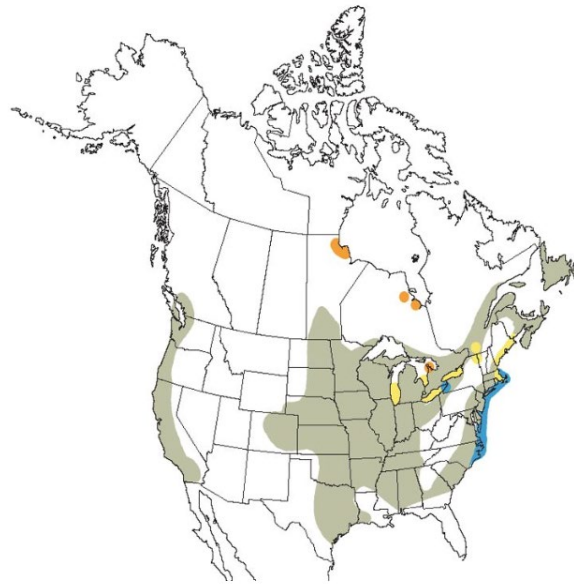
# DISTRIBUTION

# Distribution

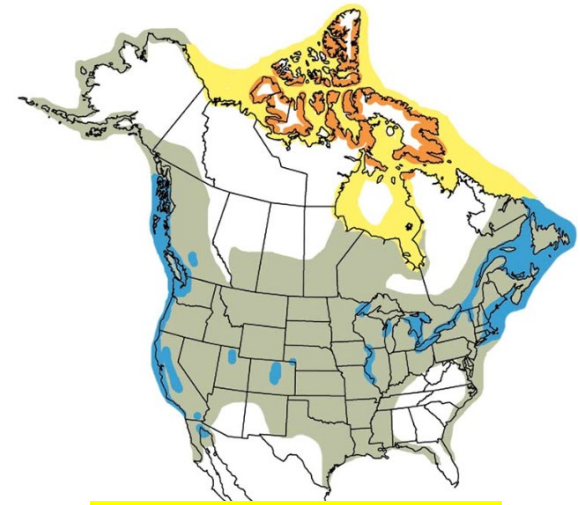
## 6 Wandering Texans



**California**



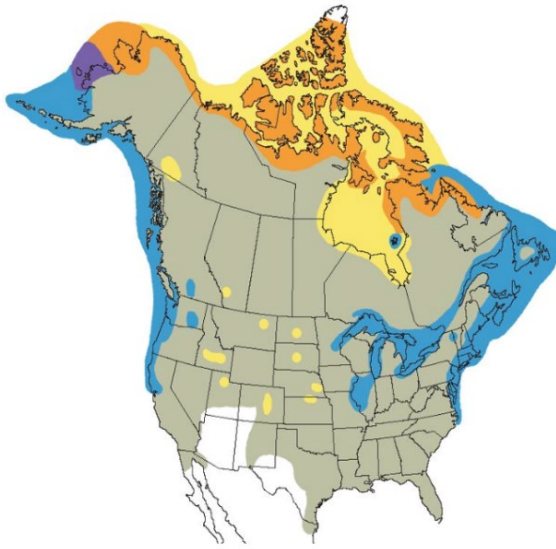
**Little**



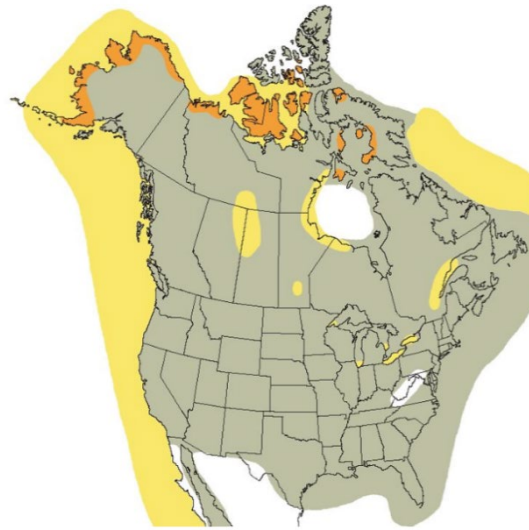
**Iceland**  
(3 sub-species)

# Distribution

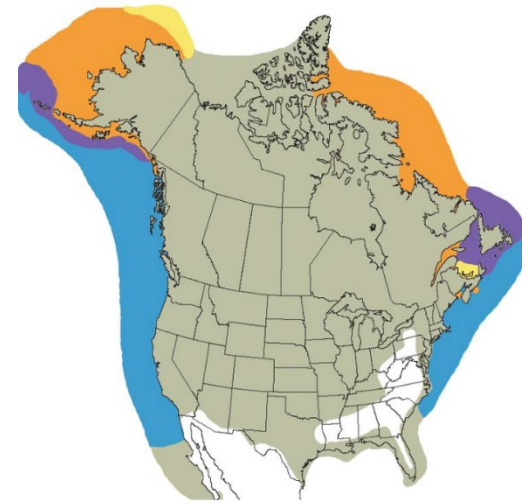
## 6 Wandering Texans



**Glaucous**



**Sabine's**



**Black-legged  
Kittiwake**

ID GROUP

PALE-BACKED GULLS

# ID GROUP: PALE-BACKED GULLS - ADULTS

**Iceland  
(*thayeri*)**



Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

**Iceland  
(*kumlieni*)**



Photo by Jean Irons

**Iceland  
(*glaucoides*)**



Photo by Ryan Griffiths



**Glaucous**

Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

ICELAND  
(*THAYERI*)

# ICELAND TAXONOMY 1917-1973

SPECIES

SUB-SPECIES

Iceland  
(*Larus glaucoides*)

Herring  
(*Larus smithsonianus*)

*Larus glaucoides glaucoides*

*Larus glaucoides kumlieni*

*Larus smithsonianus thayeri*

# ICELAND TAXONOMY 1973-2017

SPECIES

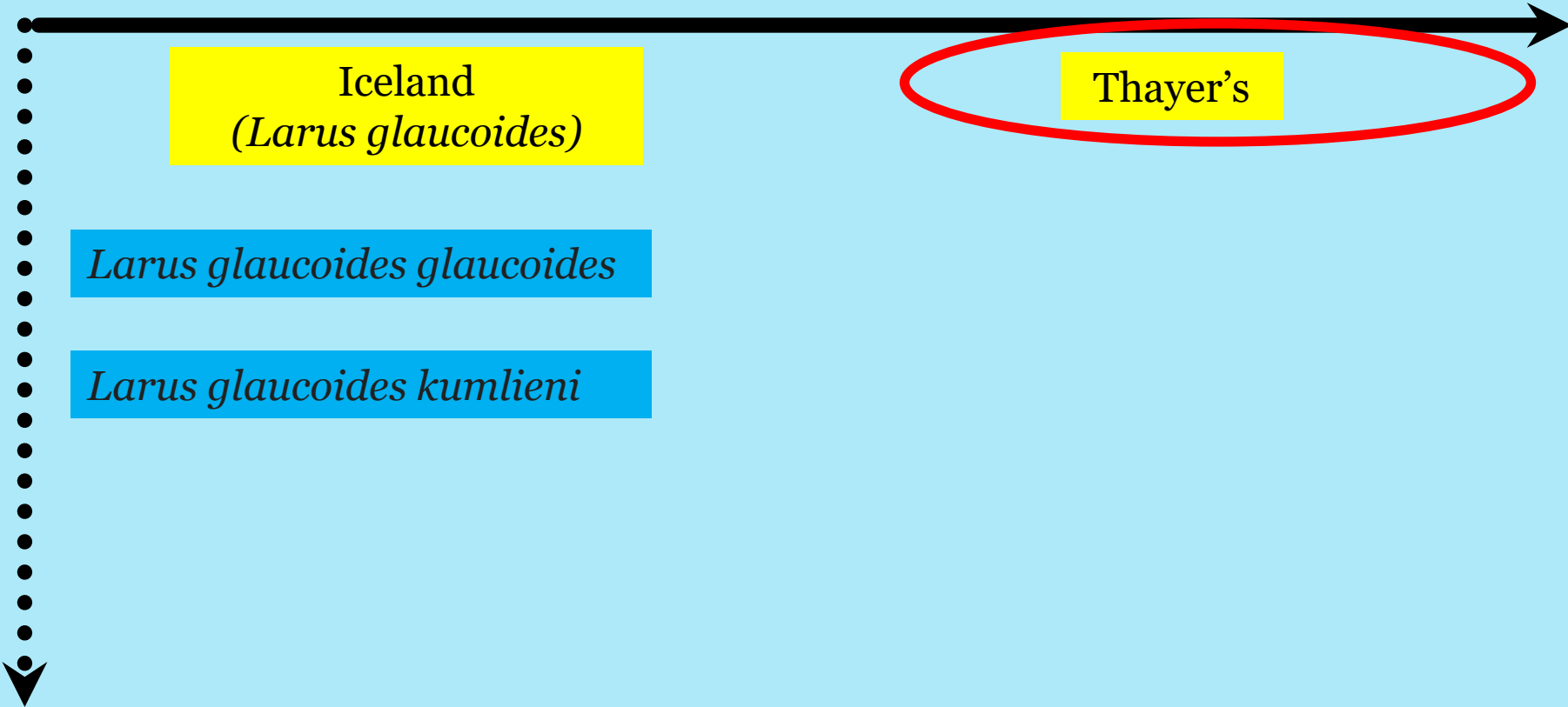
Iceland  
*(Larus glaucoides)*

Thayer's

*Larus glaucoides glaucoides*

*Larus glaucoides kumlieni*

SUB-SPECIES



# ICELAND TAXONOMY 2017-PRESENT

SPECIES

SUB-SPECIES

Iceland

*Larus glaucoides glaucoides*

Has not been recorded in Texas

*Larus glaucoides kumlieni*

Removed from TBRC Review list  
when lumped with *thayeri*.  
(Else would still be on list).

*Larus glaucoides thayeri*

Removed from TBRC Review List prior to  
being lumped with Iceland (*kumlieni*)

# ICELAND

*thayeri*

*glaucoides*

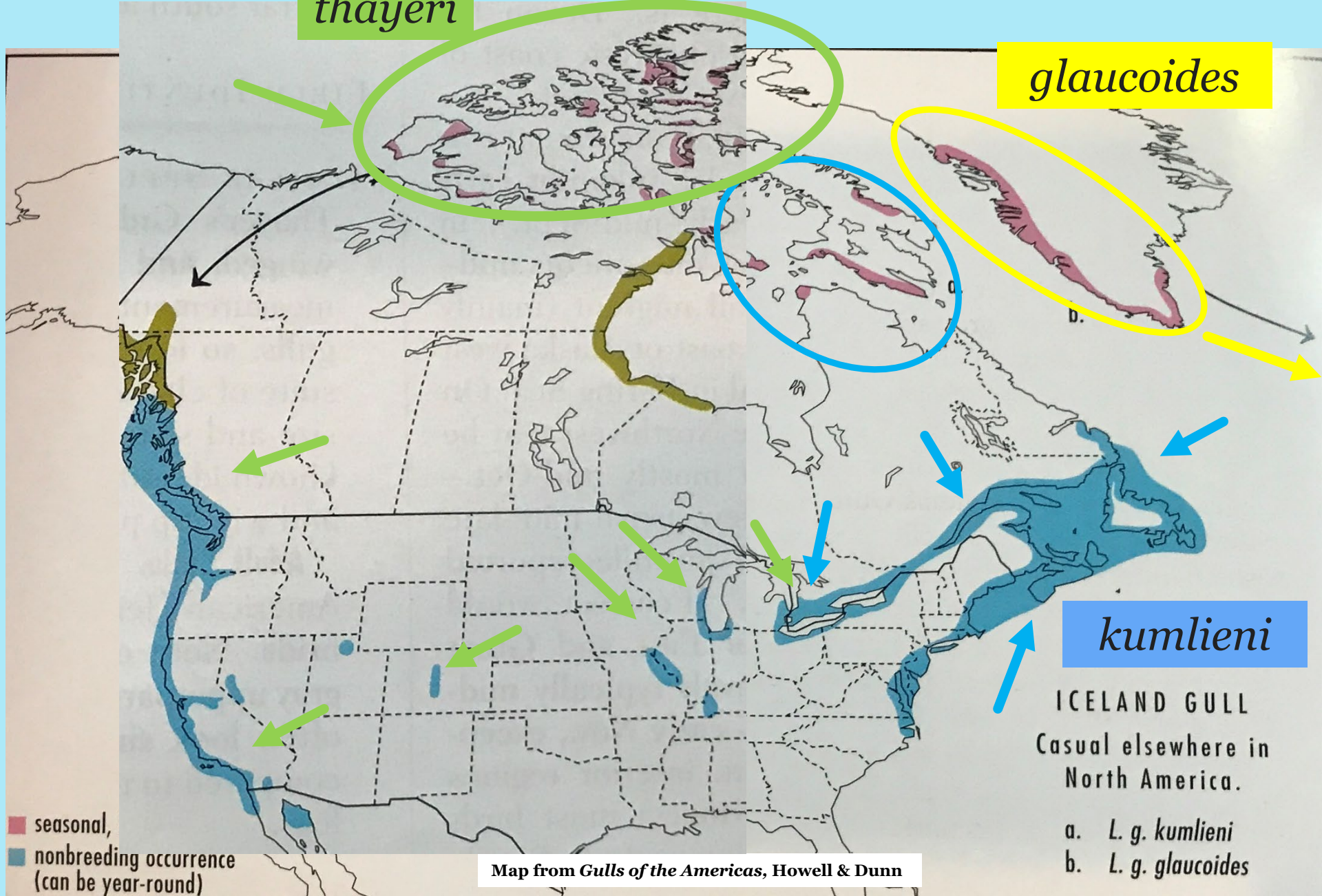
*kumlieni*

ICELAND GULL  
Casual elsewhere in  
North America.

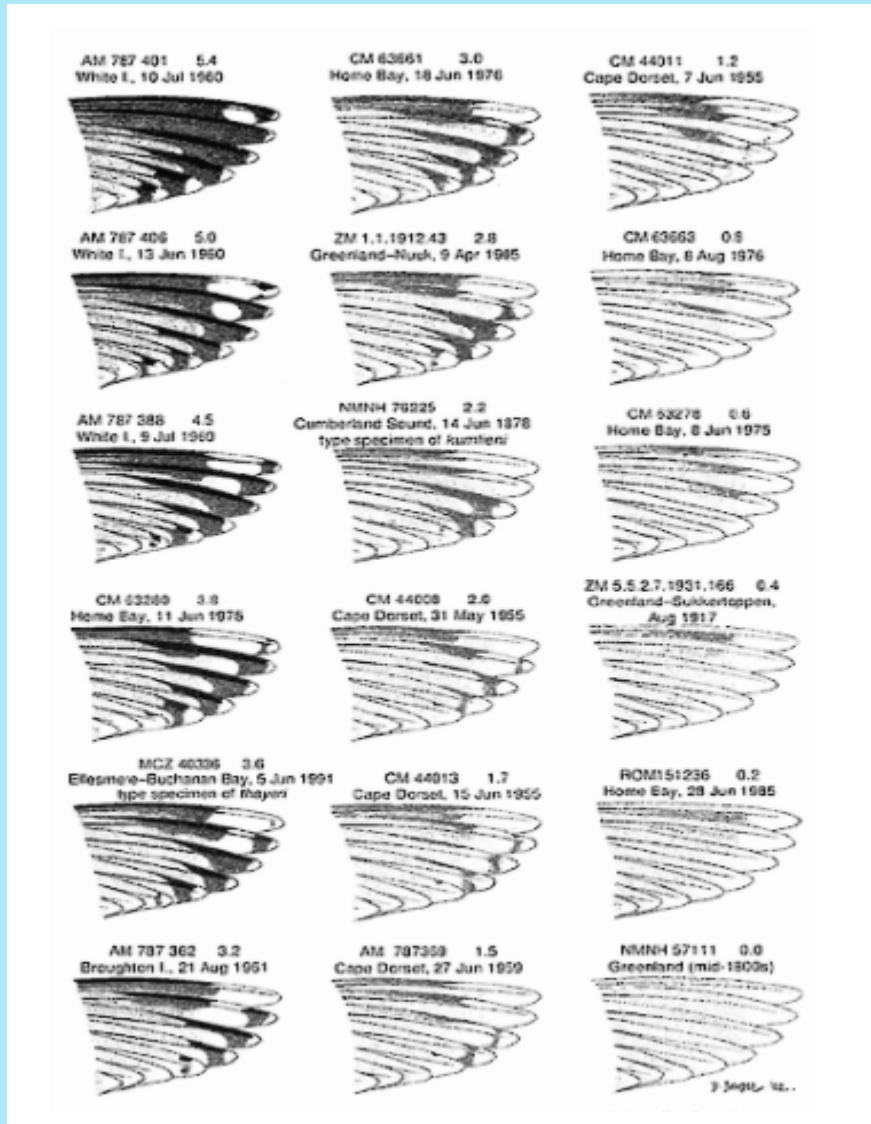
- a. *L. g. kumlieni*
- b. *L. g. glaucoides*

■ seasonal,  
■ nonbreeding occurrence  
(can be year-round)

Map from *Gulls of the Americas*, Howell & Dunn



# Range of wing-tip pattern variation in adult Iceland (definitive alternate plumage).



**Key to ID of adults –**  
darkness of wingtips  
(fully dark to fully white)

# Range of wing-tip pattern variation in adult Iceland (definitive alternate plumage).

*thayeri*

Where  
to  
draw  
the  
line  
?



Key to ID of adults –  
darkness of wingtips  
(fully dark to fully white)

**Cline** – a continuum  
with an infinite number  
of gradations from one  
extreme to the other.

*glaucoides*

# WHERE TO DRAW THE LINE ?

## The Hampton Scale

a proposed *thayeri-kumlieni-glaucoides* 28-point scale  
for first cycle birds

Note: The purpose of this scale is **not** to propose drawing lines to separate these forms, but to develop a language to discuss these forms, to learn more in the process, and to examine the different places in which birders do draw lines to differentiate these forms.

See the [results of a survey and test of this scale using 12 sample gulls](#).



7 categories, 4 points per category, total score: 0-28

0

7

14

21

28

*glaucoides*

*kumlieni*

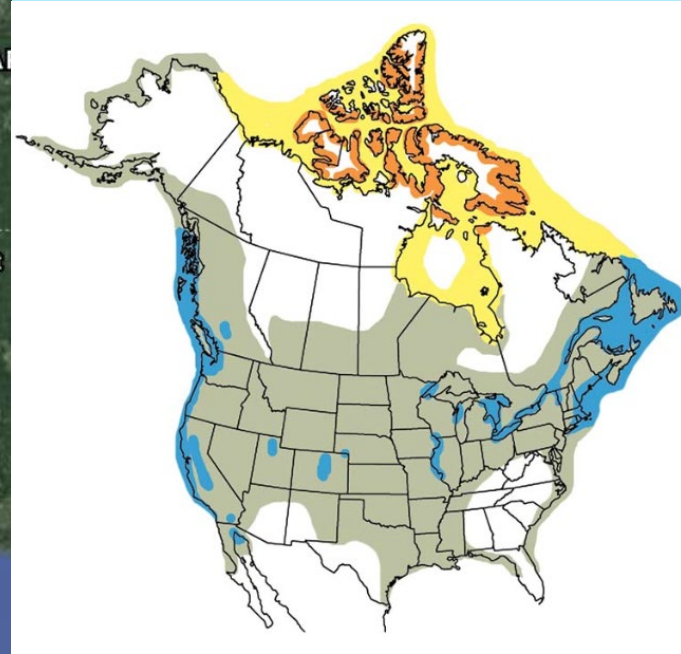
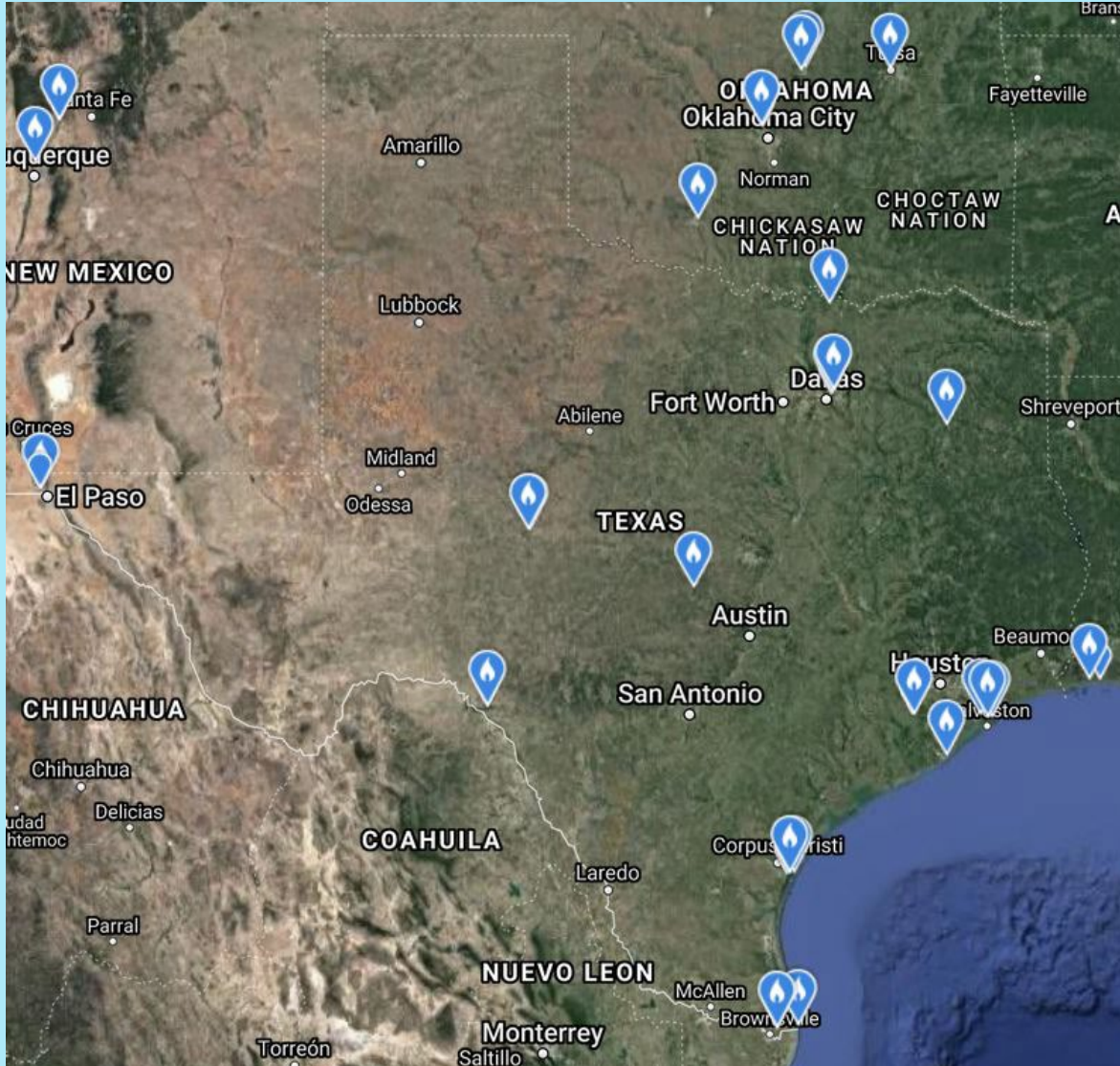
*thayeri*

Proposed by Steve Hampton

# ICELAND

(INCLUDES *THAYERI* & *KUMLIENI*)

~15/year





Lesser Black-backed

Very much darker

Dark-backed Gulls

Medium-Dark-backed Gulls



Laughing



Franklin's



Sabine's

Noticeably darker

Paintings by David A. Sibley



Medium-backed Gulls



Black-legged Kittiwake



Little



California



Bonaparte's



Iceland

Tiny bit darker

Pale-backed Gulls



Ring-billed



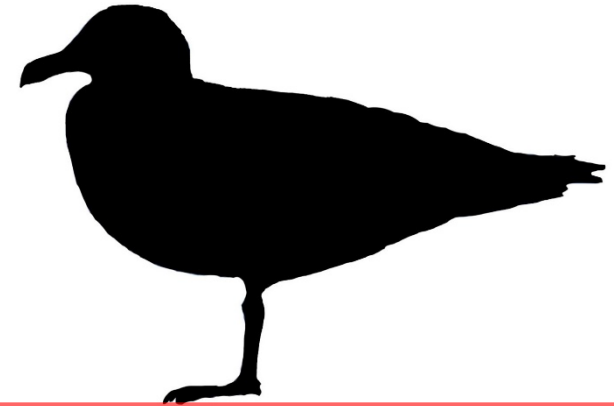
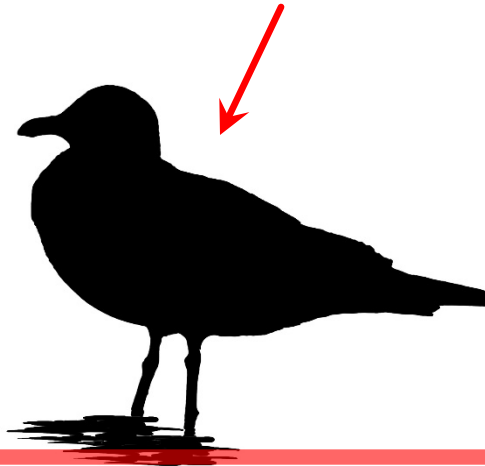
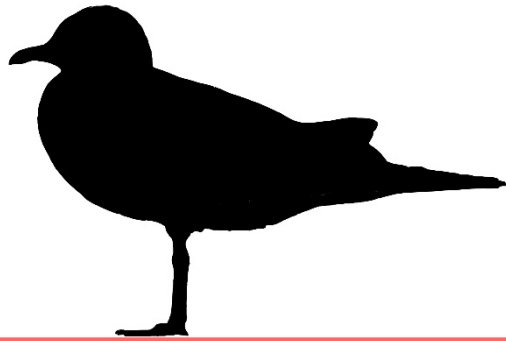
Herring

Ring-billed = Reference bird



Glaucous

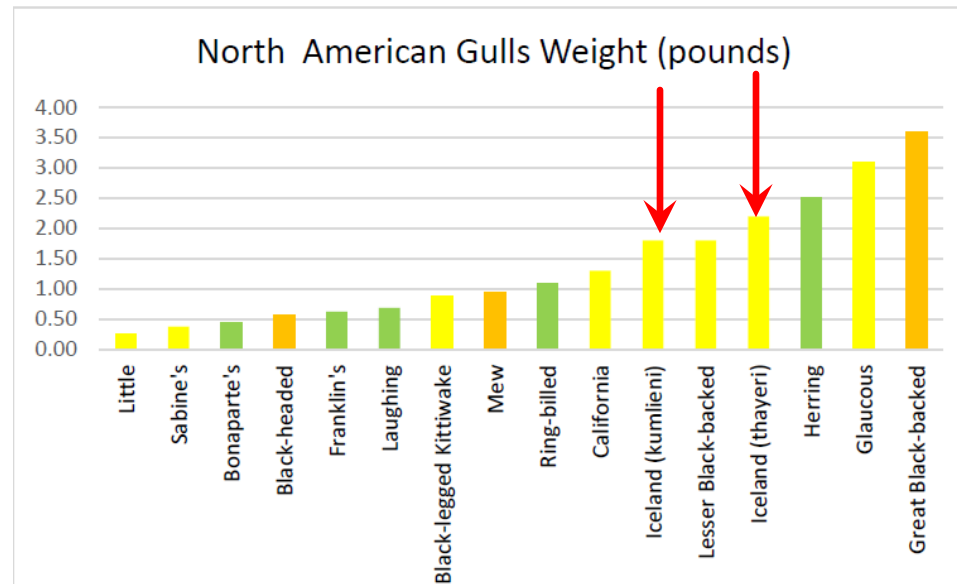
# SIZE COMPARISON



**Ring-billed**

**Iceland**

**Herring**



# ICELAND VS HERRING



**Herring**

**Iceland**



Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep **Oct** Nov Dec

# STRUCTURE

**Herring**



**Iceland**



Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep **Oct** Nov Dec

Herring

Iceland  
(*thayeri*)



Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep **Oct** Nov Dec

# ICELAND (*THAYERI*)

Juvenile scapulars  
(same age as coverts)



Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep **Oct** Nov Dec

Herring

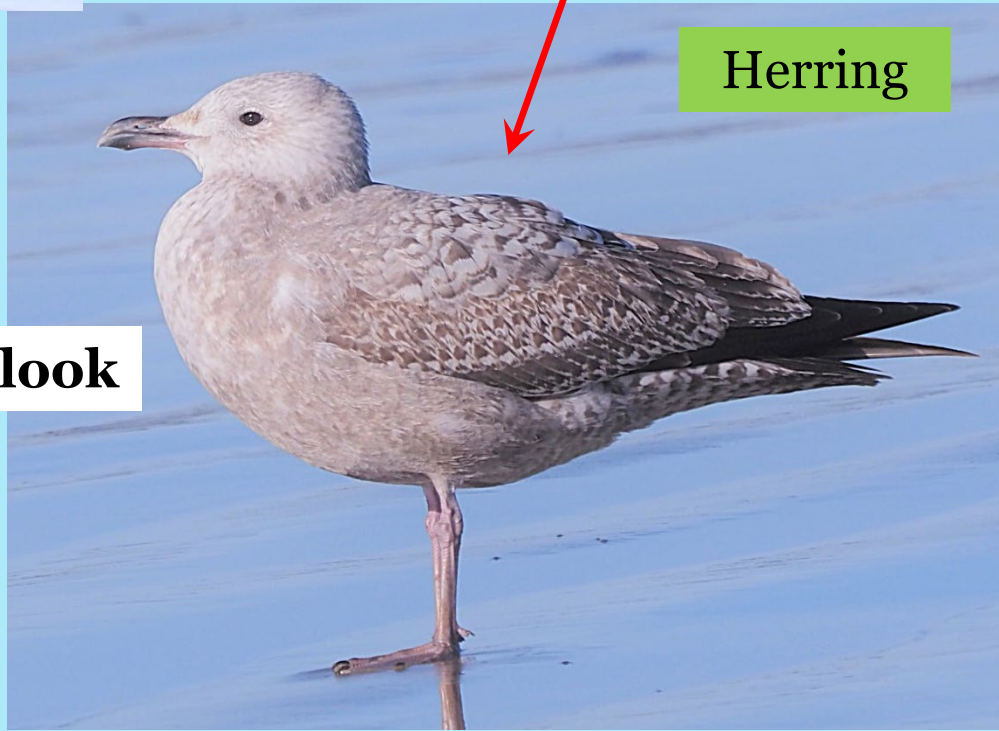
Replaced  
scapulars

2-toned look

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec



**Iceland  
(*thayeri*)**



**Herring**

**2-toned look**

# HEAD & BILL

ICELAND  
(*THAYERI*)



ICELAND  
(*THAYERI*)



Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

Herring



Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

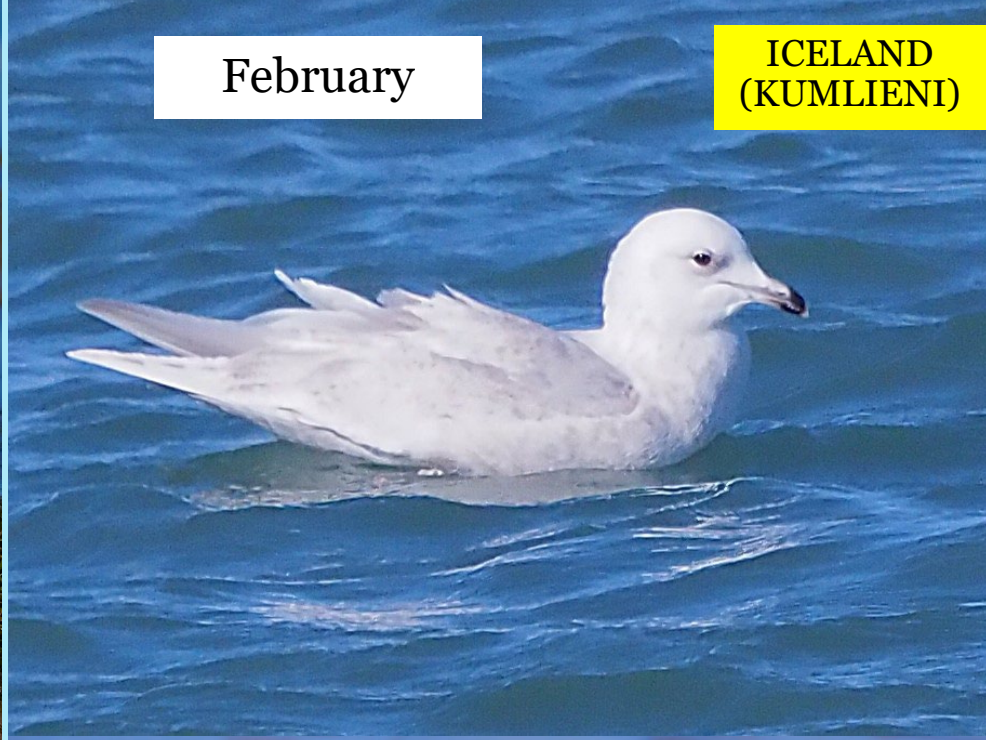
February

ICELAND  
(*THAYERI*)



February

ICELAND  
(KUMLIENI)



Herring



Photos by Jeffrey E. Patterson

**ICELAND (*THAYERI*)**  
**ADULT – ALTERNATE**



Photo by Terry Walsh

Jan Feb Mar **Apr** May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

ICELAND (*THAYERI*)

ADULT – BASIC



Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

ICELAND  
(*KUMLIENI*)

A white gull with brown spots on its wings is captured in flight over a body of blue water. The gull is positioned in the center-left of the frame, with its wings spread wide. The water is a vibrant blue, and there are some white foam patches visible. In the top right corner, there is a yellow rectangular box containing the text 'ICELAND (KUMLIENI)'. At the bottom, there is a light blue horizontal bar with the months of the year listed, and the word 'Jan' is highlighted with a red border. Below this bar, the text 'Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson' is written in a small font.

# ICELAND (*KUMLIENI*)

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

A group of seagulls is gathered on a sandy beach. The birds are mostly white with grey or brown wings and heads. Some have black caps. They are standing in the shallow water or on the sand. The background shows blue waves breaking on the shore.

# ICELAND (*KUMLIENI*)

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson



ICELAND  
(*KUMLIENT*)

Scan for white  
wingtips

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

# ICELAND (*KUMLIENI*)

## JUVENILE

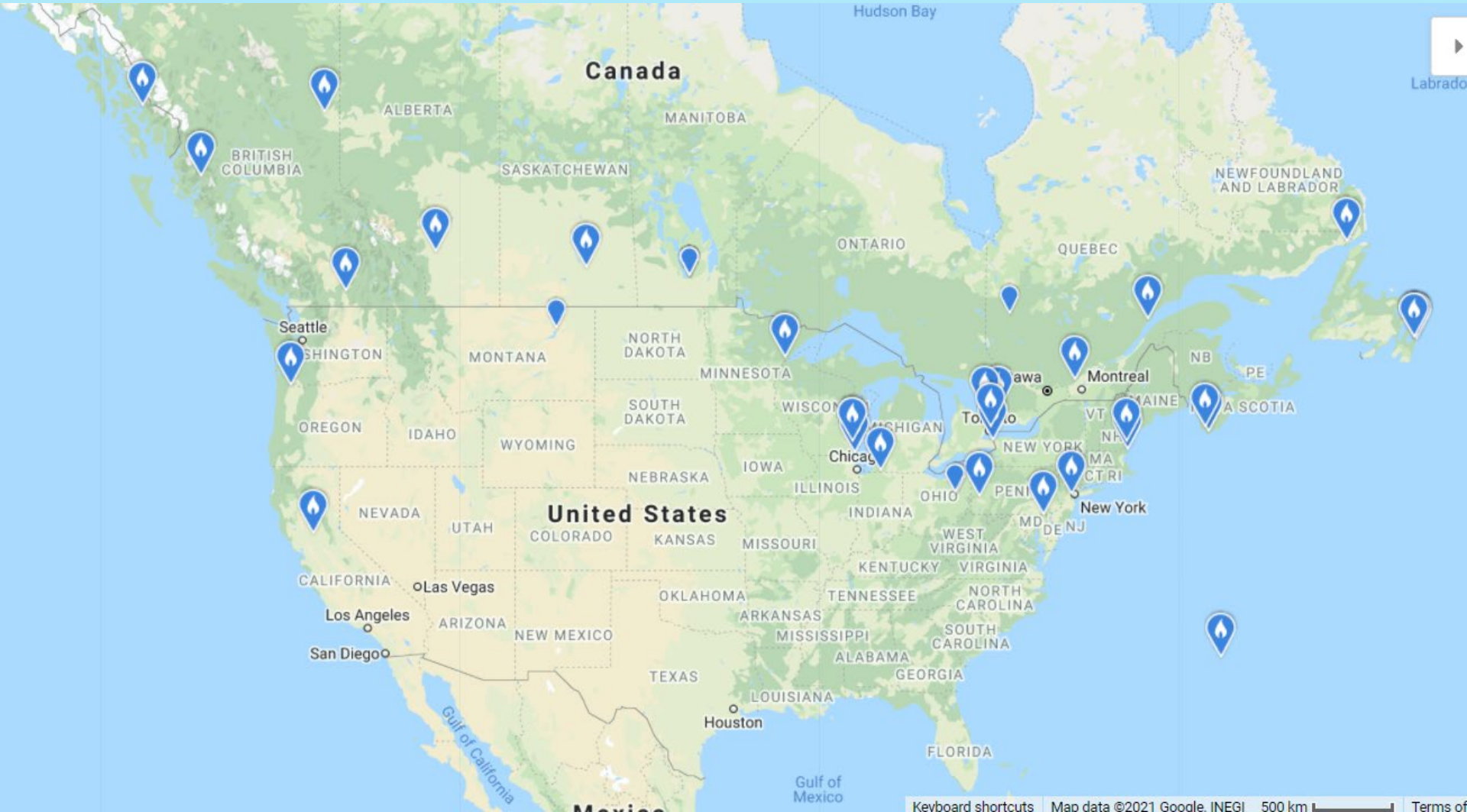


Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

ICELAND  
(*GLAUCOIDES*)

# ICELAND (*GLAUCOIDES*)

## EBIRD SIGHTINGS (2011-2021)



# ICELAND (*GLAUCOIDES*)



Photo by Blair Dudeck

GLAUCOUS

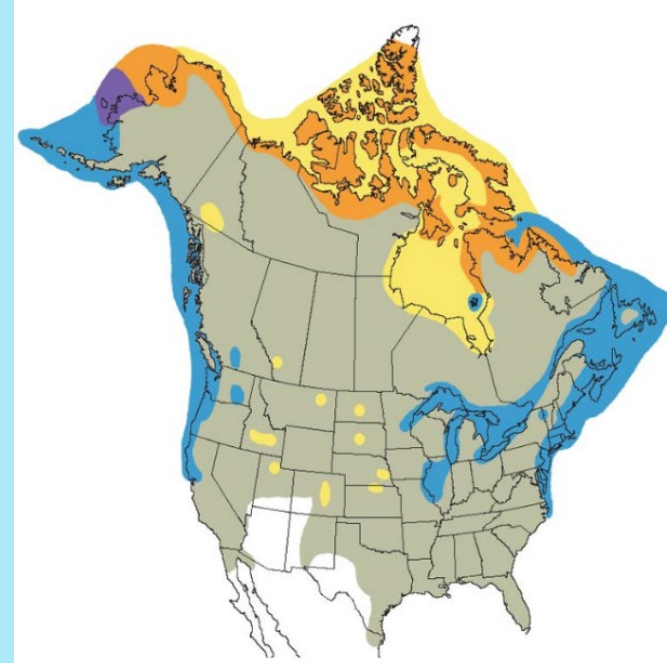
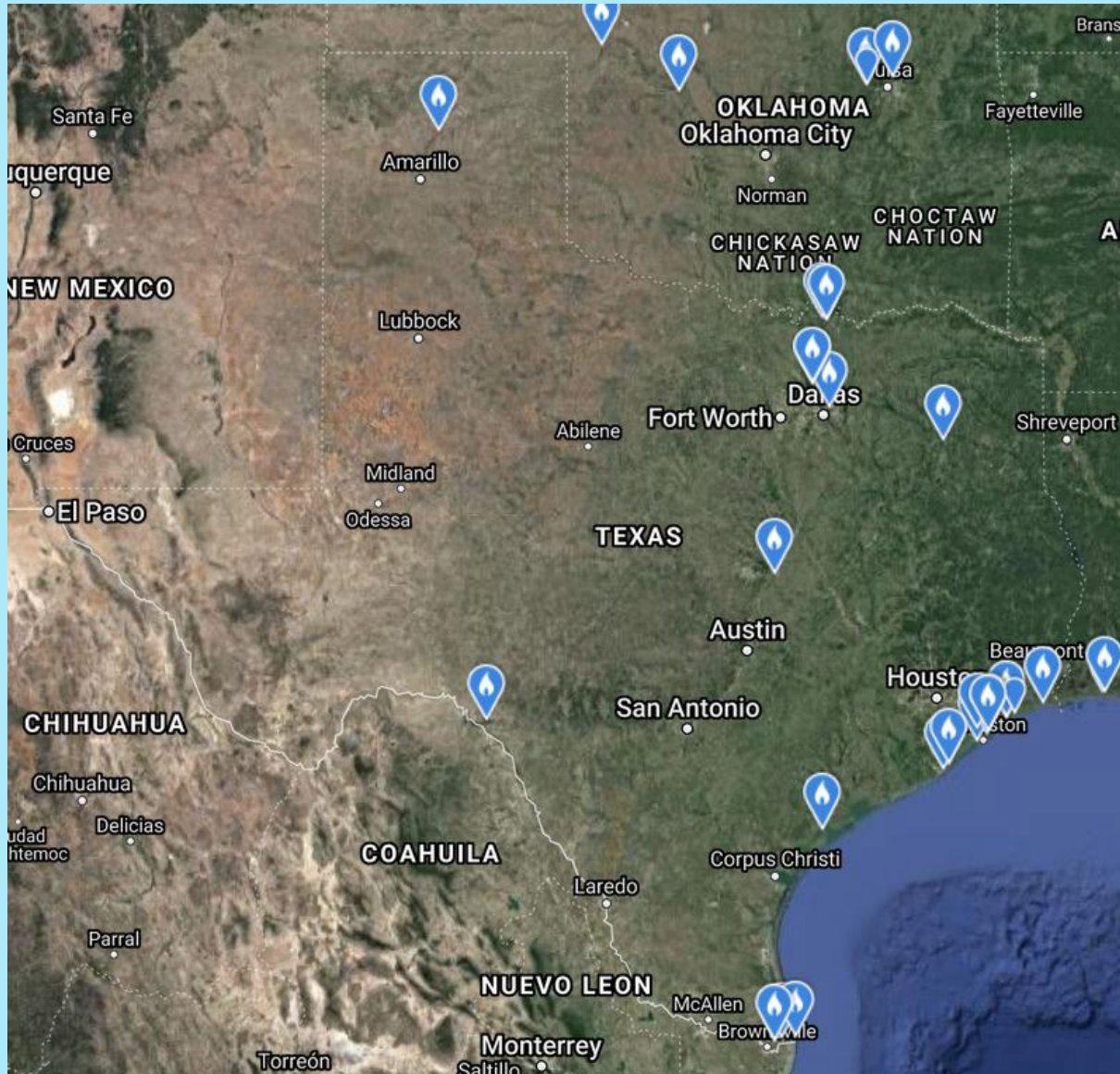
# GLAUCOUS

- ▶ 2<sup>nd</sup> largest gull
- ▶ Circumpolar arctic breeder
- ▶ Seizes prey with bill
- ▶ Often swallows large live animals whole
- ▶ Tend to dominate other gulls



# GLAUCOUS

~15/year



Last 1 year



Lesser Black-backed

Very much darker

Dark-backed Gulls

Medium-Dark-backed Gulls



Laughing



Franklin's



Sabine's

Noticeably darker

Paintings by David A. Sibley

Medium-backed Gulls



Black-legged Kittiwake



Little



California



Bonaparte's



Iceland

Tiny bit darker



Ring-billed



Herring

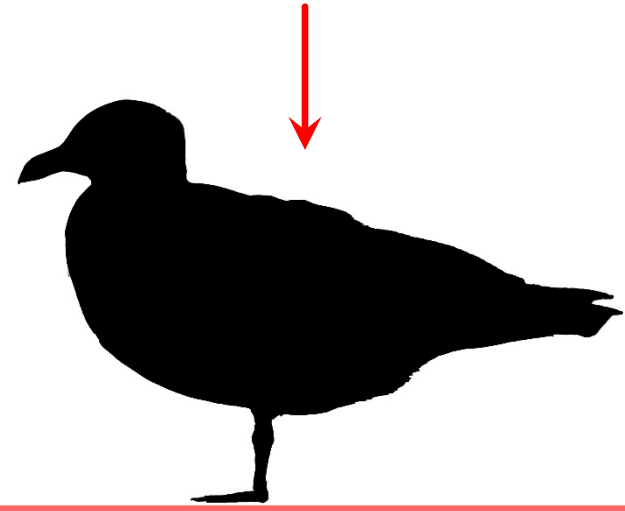
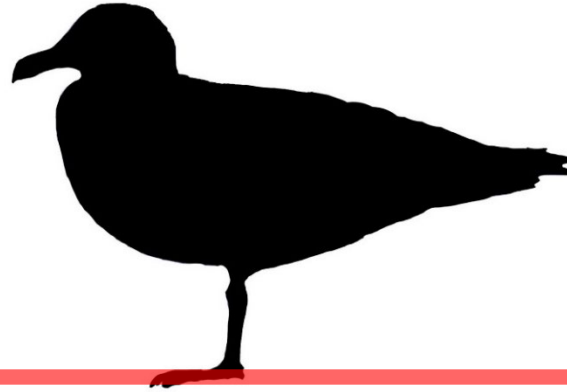
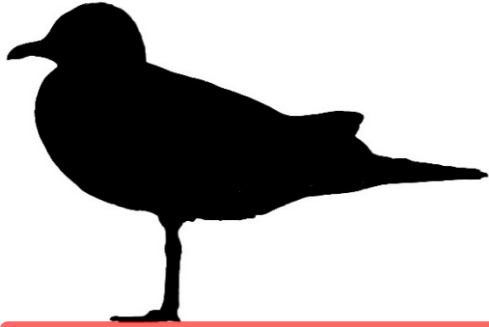
Pale-backed Gulls

Ring-billed = Reference bird



Glaucous

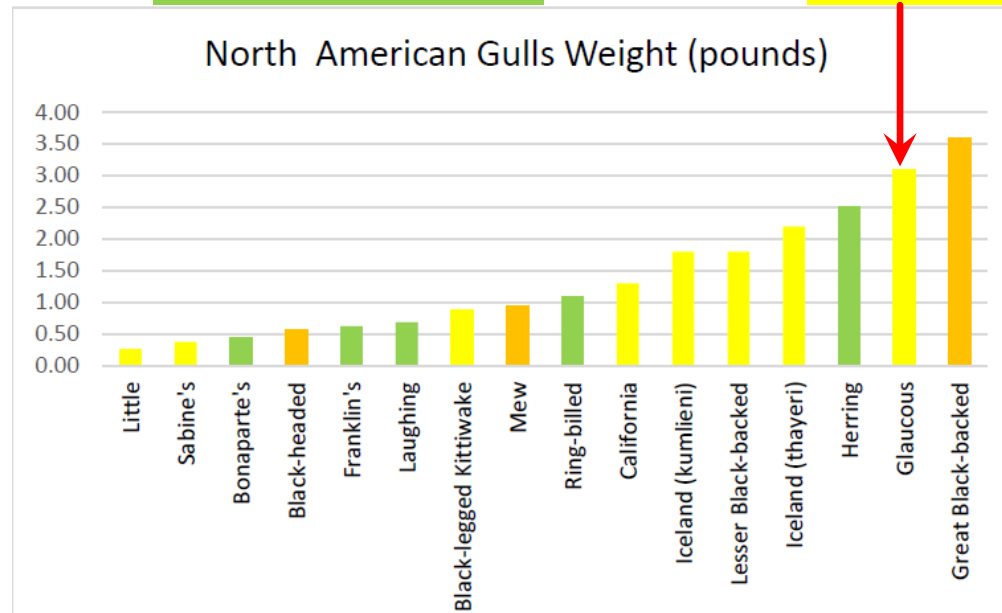
# SIZE COMPARISON



**Ring-billed**

**Herring**

**Glaucous**



**GLAUCOUS  
ADULT**



**Glaucous**

**Short primary  
projection**



**Herring**

**Jan** Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

# GLAUCOUS ADULT



Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

GLAUCOUS  
ADULT



Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

**GLAUCOUS**  
1<sup>ST</sup> CYCLE

**Short  
primary  
projection**



**GLAUCOUS**  
1<sup>ST</sup> CYCLE

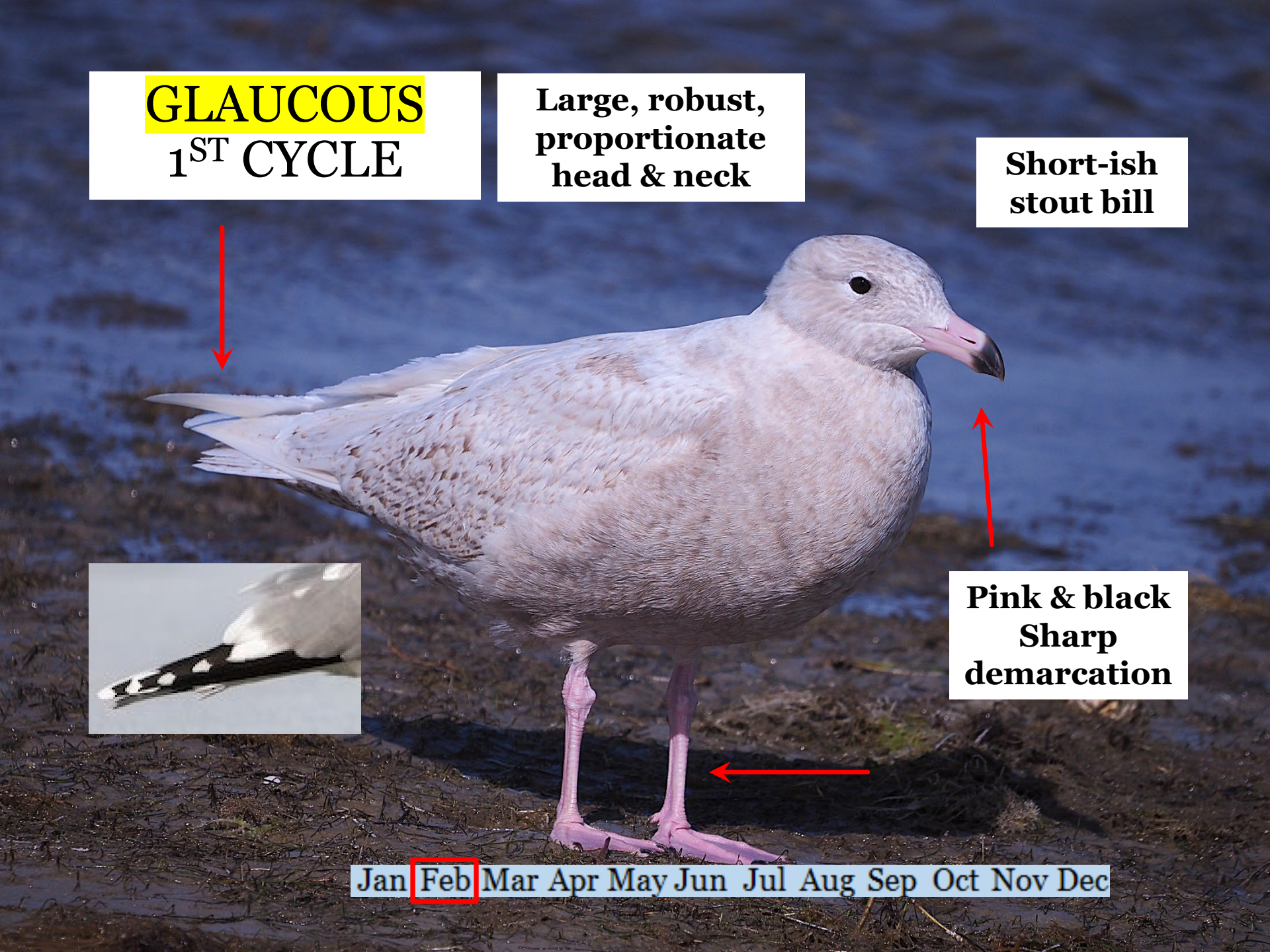
Large, robust,  
proportionate  
head & neck

Short-ish  
stout bill

Pink & black  
Sharp  
demarcation



Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec



# GLAUCOUS 1<sup>ST</sup> CYCLE



Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

# GLAUCOUS 1<sup>ST</sup> CYCLE



Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

**GLAUCOUS  
SUB-ADULT**

**White  
primaries**

**Pink**

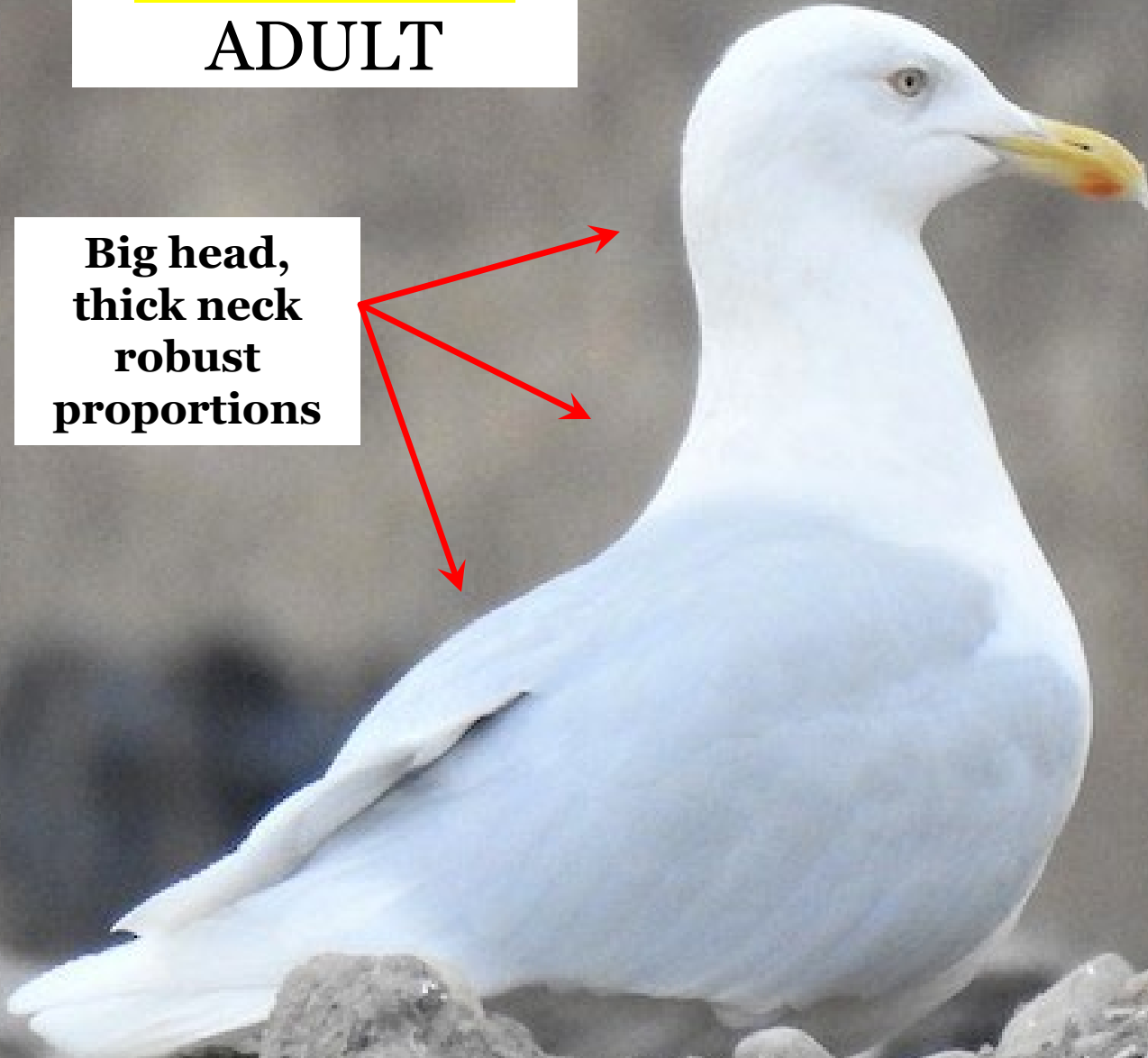
**Jan** Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

Photo by Frank King



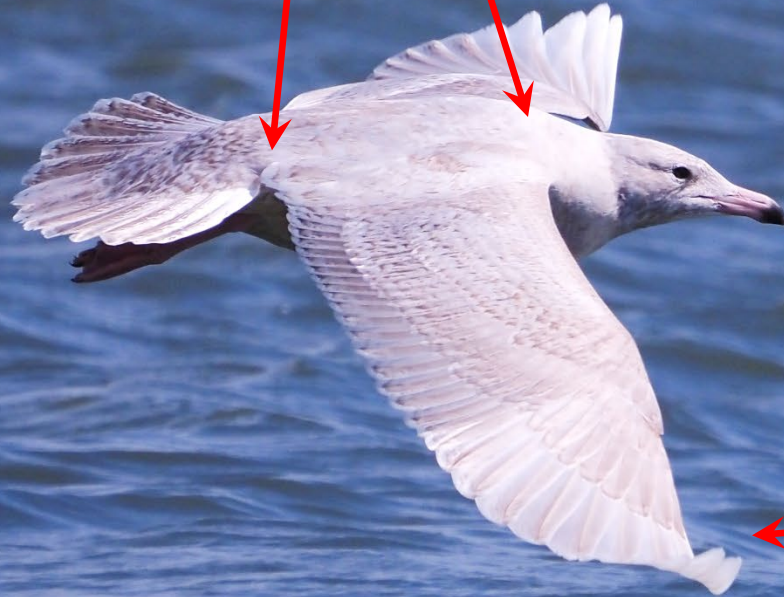
**GLAUCOUS**  
**ADULT**

**Big head,  
thick neck  
robust  
proportions**



**Broad-based wings**

**GLAUCOUS**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> CYCLE**



**White primaries**

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

# GLAUCOUS 1<sup>ST</sup> CYCLE



Jan Feb Mar **Apr** May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

Photos by Jeffrey .E. Patterson

**GLAUCOUS**  
**ADULT – ALTERNATE**



Photo by Brian Sullivan

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul **Aug** Sep Oct Nov Dec

CALIFORNIA

# CALIFORNIA

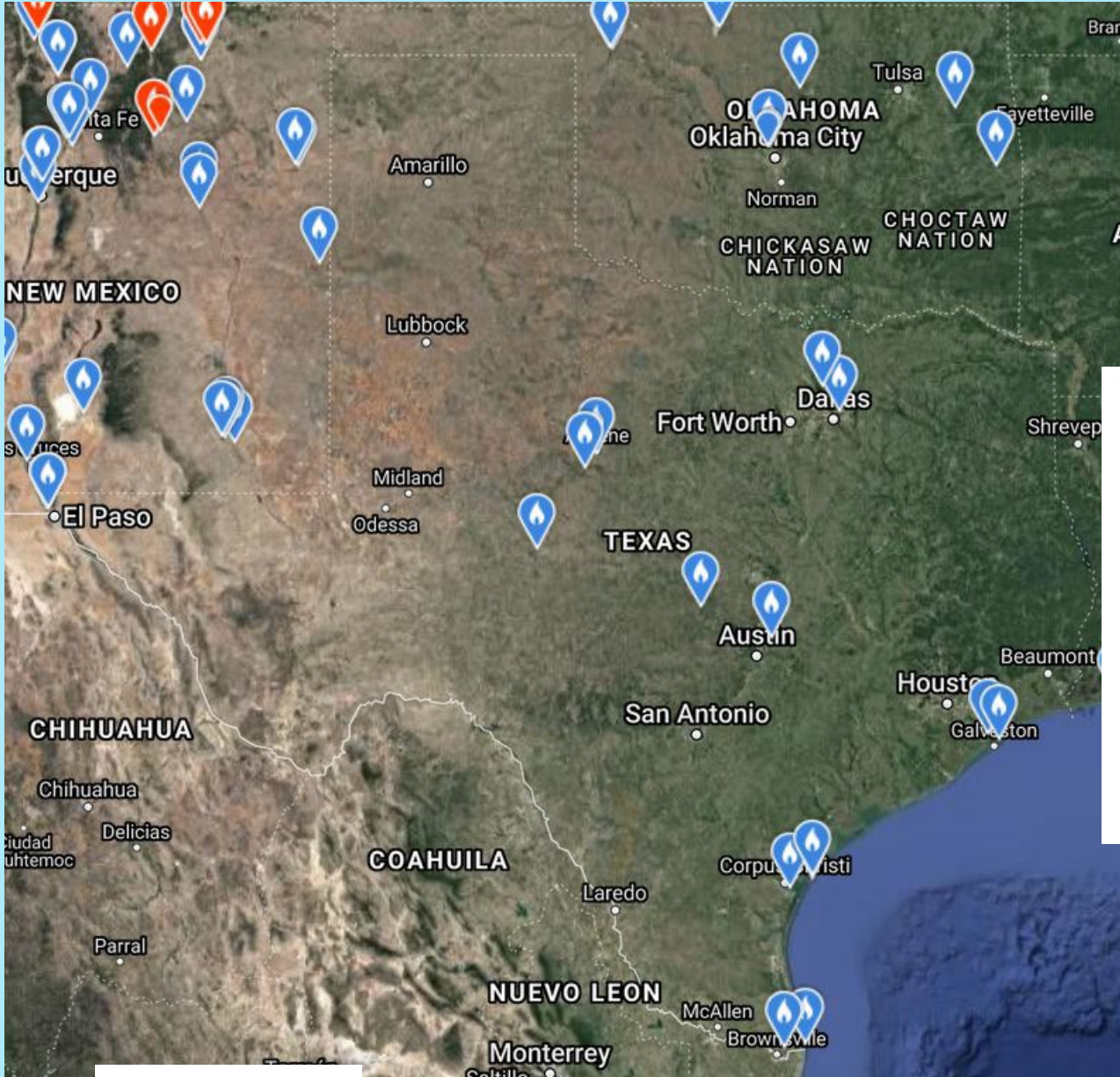
- 
- ▶ Saved the Mormons from hoards of Mormon crickets
  - ▶ State bird of Utah
  - ▶ Breeds Canada mid-continent
  - ▶ Migrates west in winter

# CALIFORNIA

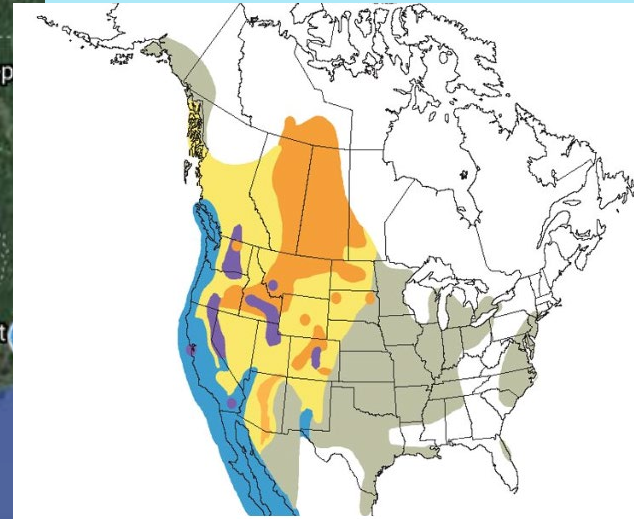


The traditional story is that the seagulls annihilated the insects, ensuring the survival of some 4,000 Mormon pioneers who had traveled to Utah. For this reason, Seagull Monument was erected and the California gull is the state bird of Utah.

# CALIFORNIA



~15/year



Last 1 year

# SIZE COMPARISON

Ring-billed

California

Herring

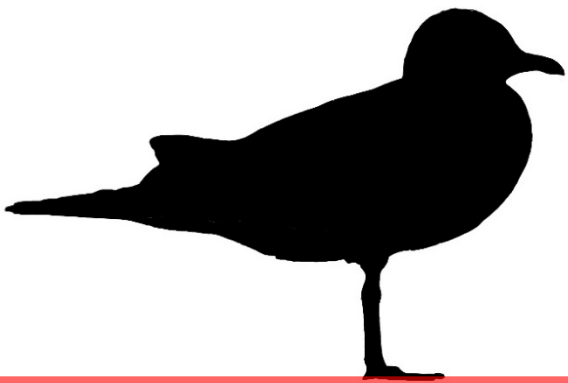


Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

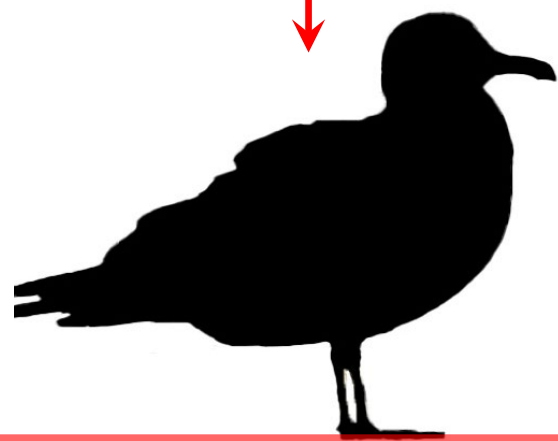


Photo by James Rieman

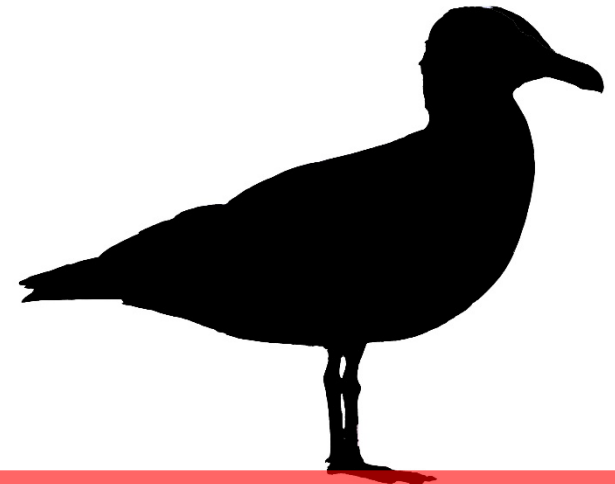
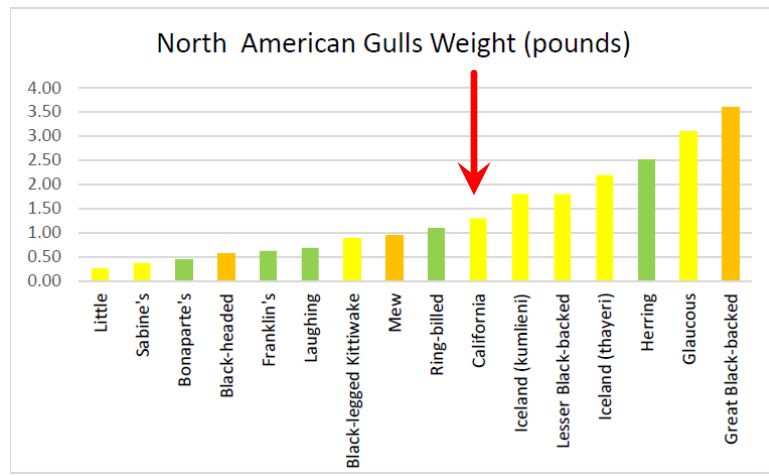


Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

Larger than  
Ring-billed  
Smaller than  
Herring





**Very much darker**

**Lesser Black-backed**

**Dark-backed Gulls**

**Medium-Dark-backed Gulls**



**Laughing**



**Franklin's**



**Sabine's**

**Noticeably darker**

Paintings by David A. Sibley

**Medium-backed Gulls**



**Black-legged Kittiwake**



**Little**



**California**



**Bonaparte's**



**Iceland**

**Tiny bit darker**

**Pale-backed Gulls**



**Ring-billed**



**Herring**

**Ring-billed = Reference bird**



**Glaucous**

# HERRING VS CALIFORNIA

(MASTER ARTWORK BY PLUMBIUS V)

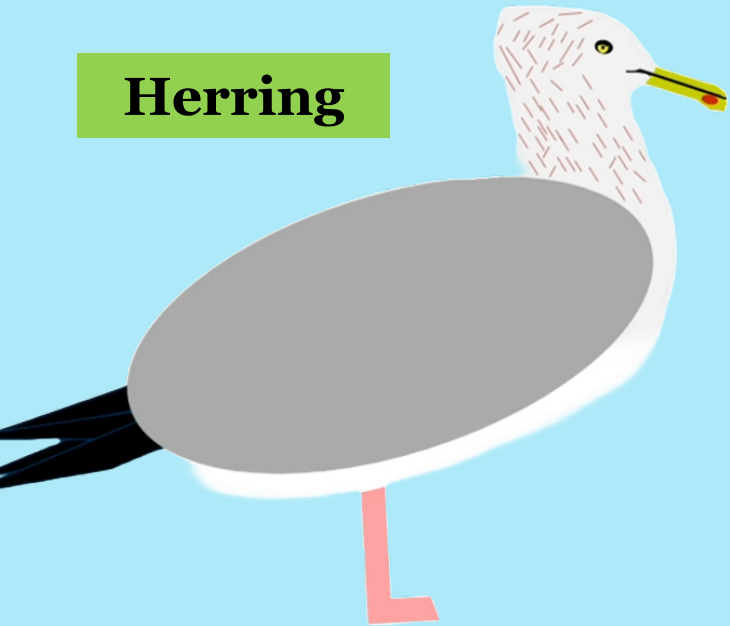


Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson



Photos by James Rieman

**Herring**



**California**



# STRUCTURE

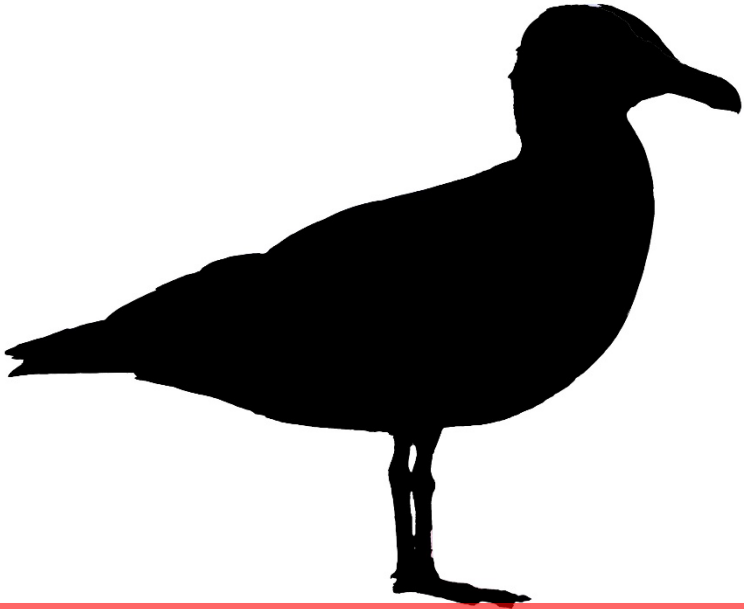


Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

**Herring**

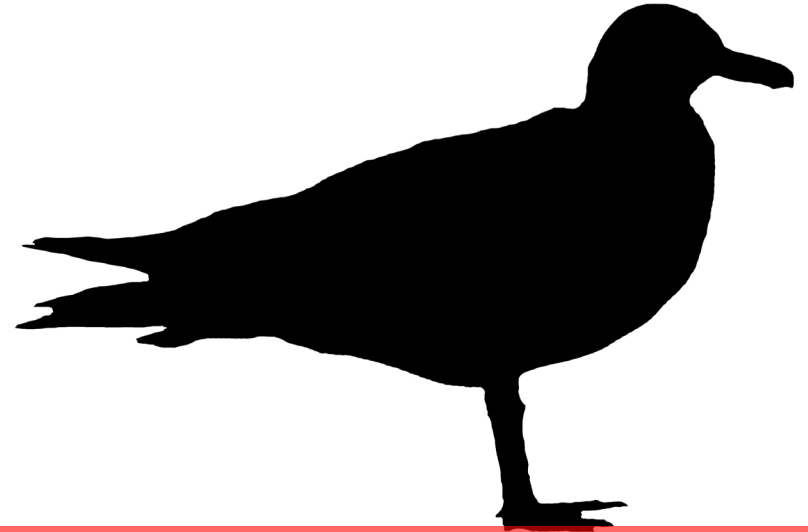


Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

**California**

**California**



# Herring



Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

# California

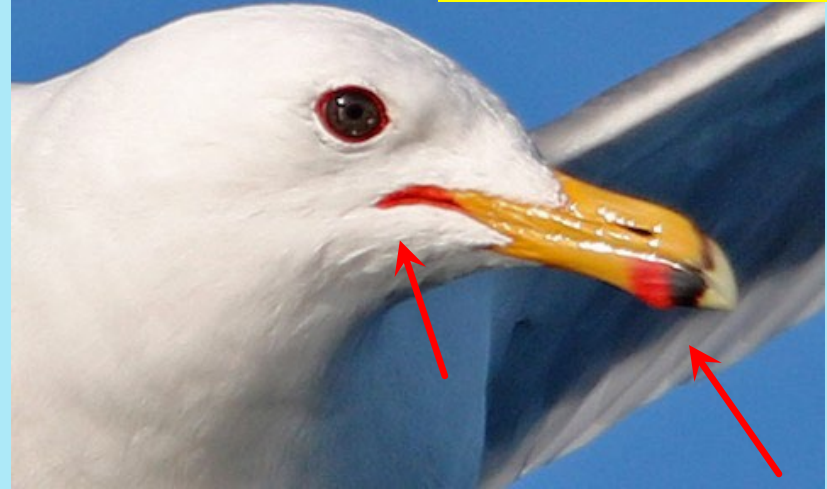


Photo by Jock McCracken

# California

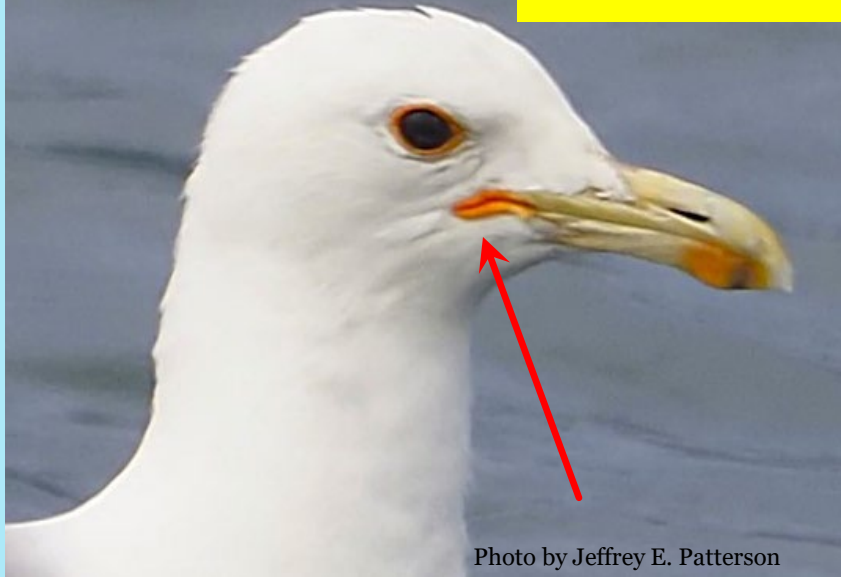


Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

# California



Photo by Jimma Byrd

# RING-BILLED VS CALIFORNIA

**Ring-billed**



Photos by Liam Huber

**California**

# CALIFORNIA, VS RING-BILLED VS HERRING

Ring-billed



Herring



Wings shorter

## Adults

Bulkier,  
more robust  
than **Ring-**  
**billed**

California

Blueish gray



Wings longer

# 2022 GULLS CLASS FIELD TRIP



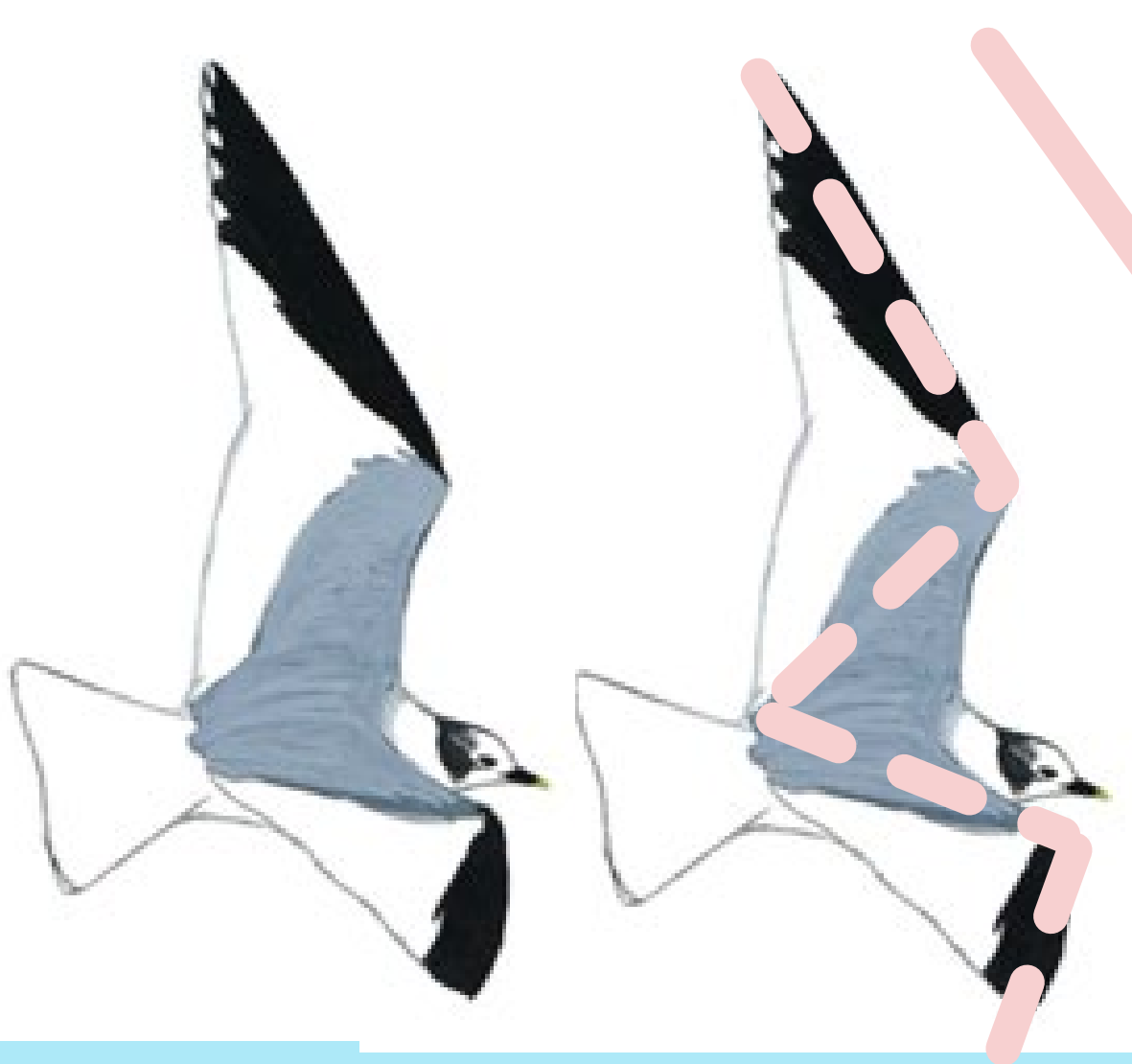
SABINE'S

# SABINE'S

- ▶ Far north breeder
- ▶ Immatures often wander over NA in fall
- ▶ Winters, migrates & forages at sea in flocks

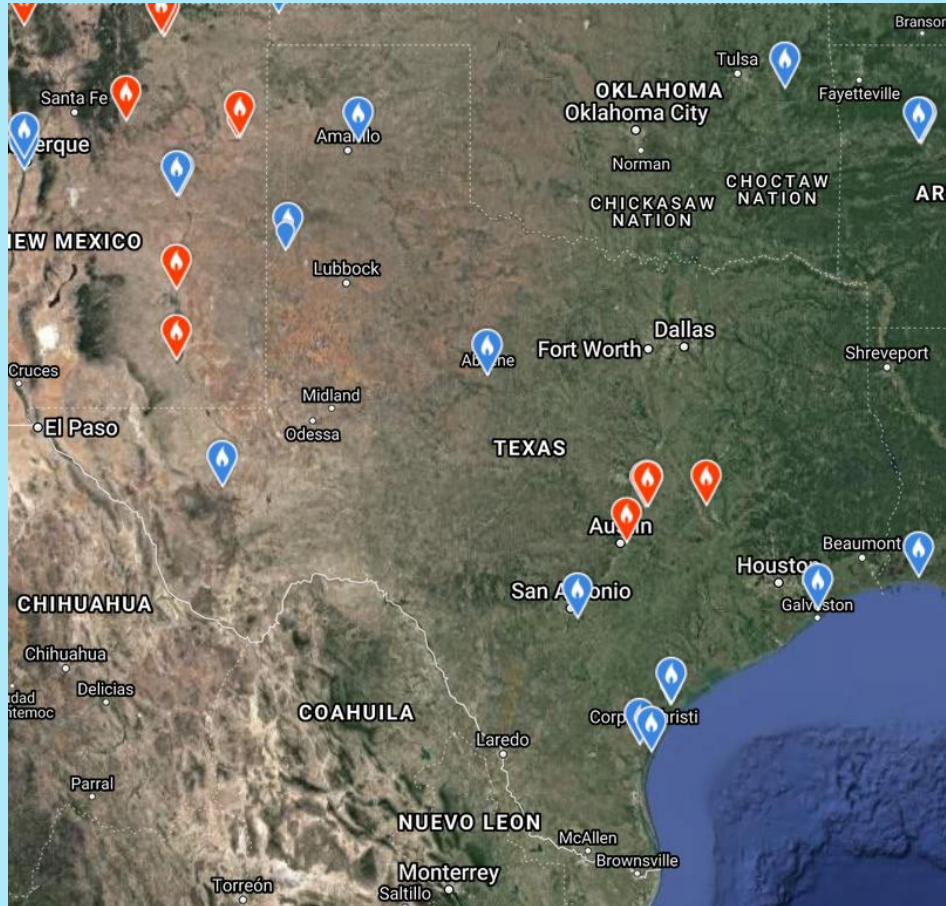


# ID GROUP: THE “M-BIRDS”

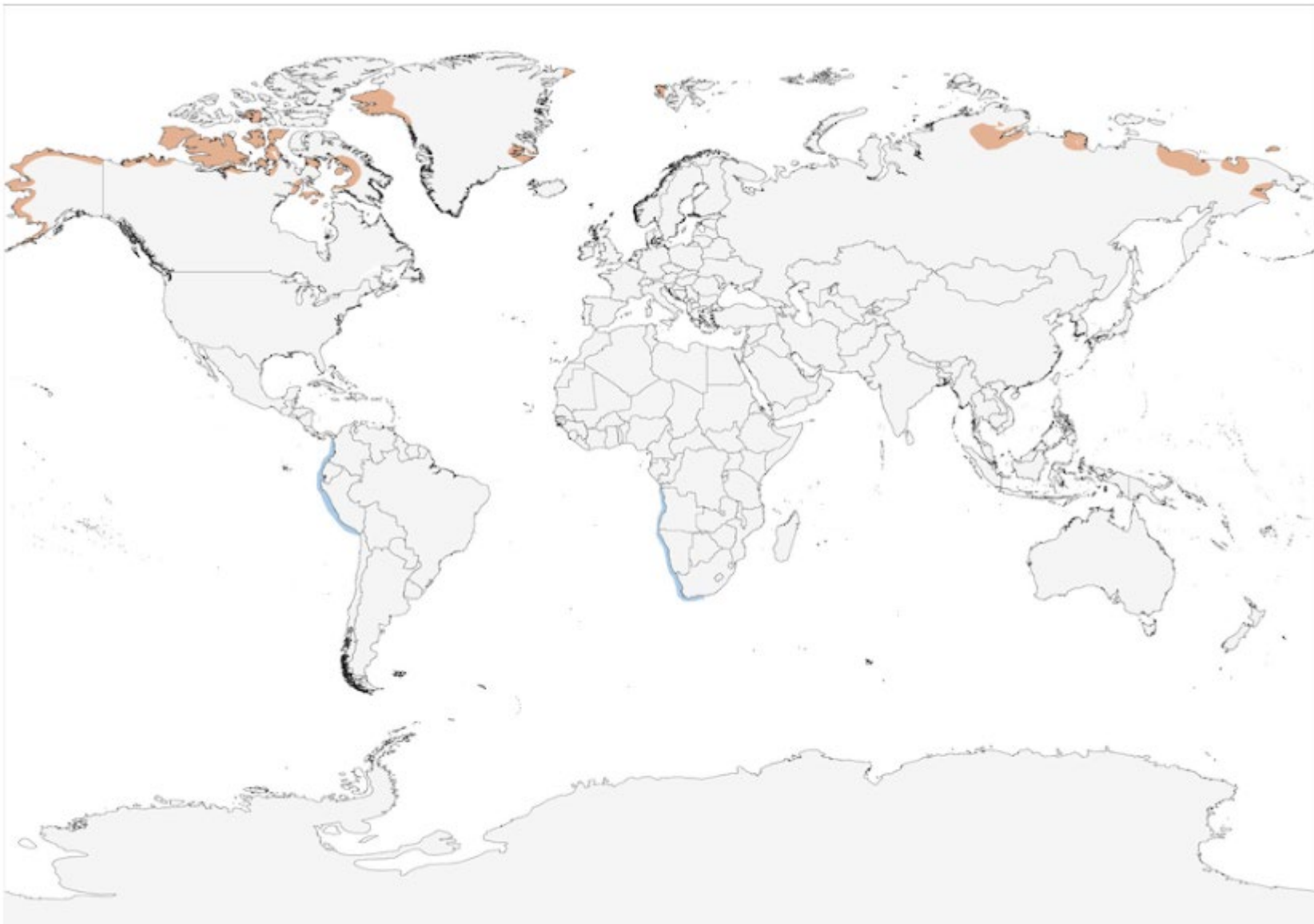


# SABINE'S

~15/year



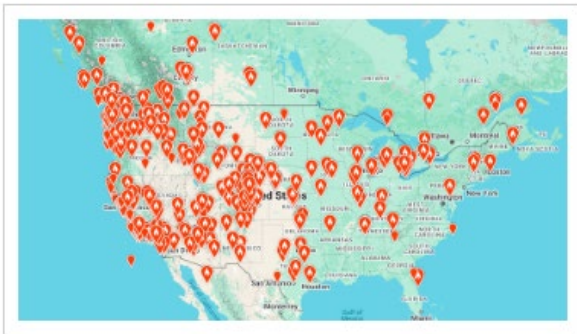
# SABINE'S



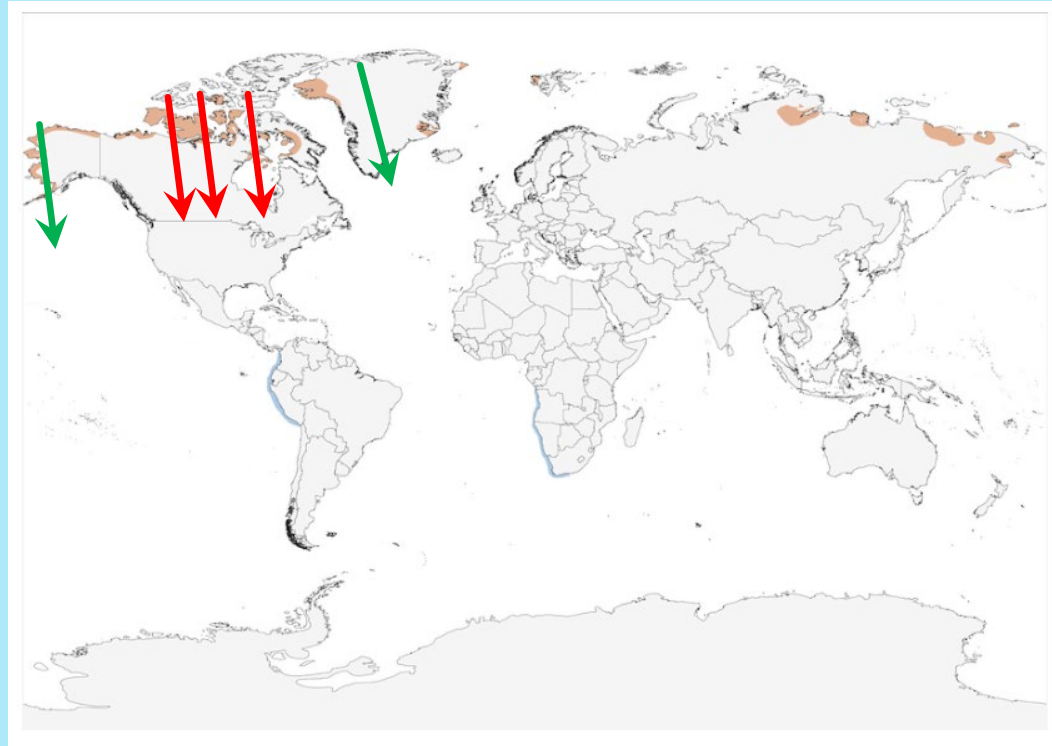
# SABINES

## SEPTEMBER 2024

- An unusually high number of Sabine's Gulls pushed through the interior this month, beginning in the second week of September. Although September is the month they're most expect inland, this was a banner event, with many states breaking high count records for the species. As expected in the interior, almost all were juveniles. Similarly, excellent numbers were recorded offshore in California (mixed ages with adults being the majority). Apparently, this was due to a wonderful coincidence of observer's being present at feeding sites during offshore pelagic trips, and seems to be unrelated to the event that took place inland.



eBird map with September 2024 sightings of Sabine's Gulls throughout the interior.





**Very much darker**

**Lesser Black-backed**

**Dark-backed Gulls**

**Medium-Dark-backed Gulls**



**Laughing**



**Franklin's**



**Sabine's**

**Noticeably darker**

Paintings by David A. Sibley

**Medium-backed Gulls**



**Black-legged Kittiwake**



**Little**



**California**



**Bonaparte's**



**Iceland**

**Tiny bit darker**



**Ring-billed**



**Herring**

**Pale-backed Gulls**

**Ring-billed = Reference bird**



**Glaucous**

# SIZE COMPARISON

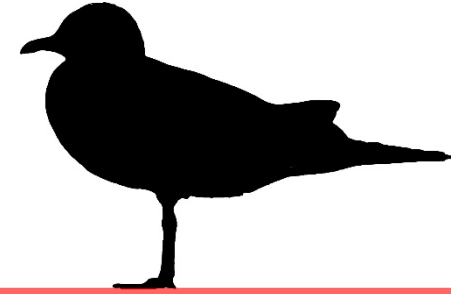
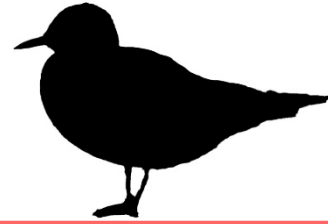


Photo by Darren Clarke

Photo by Matthew Pendleton

Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

**Little**

**Sabine's**

**Bonaparte's**

**Ring-billed**

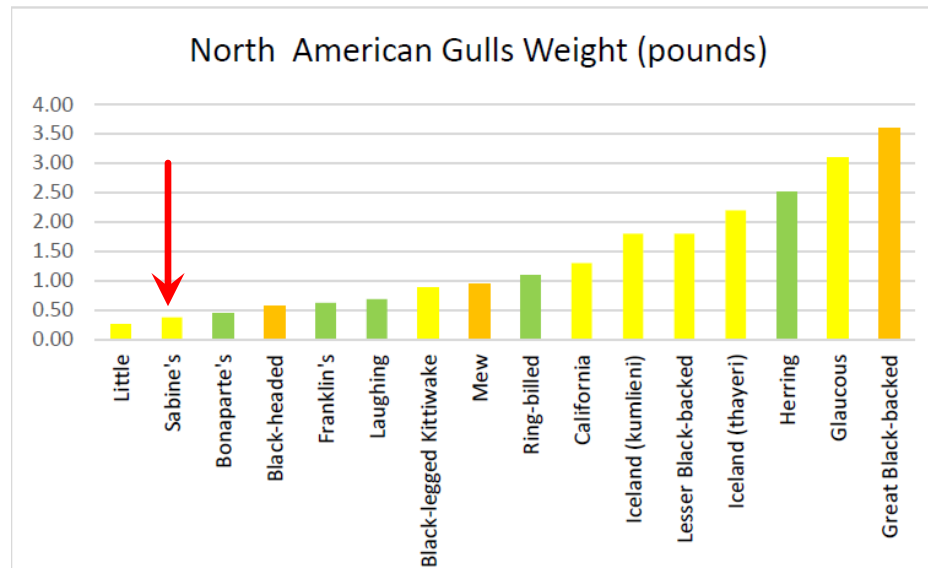




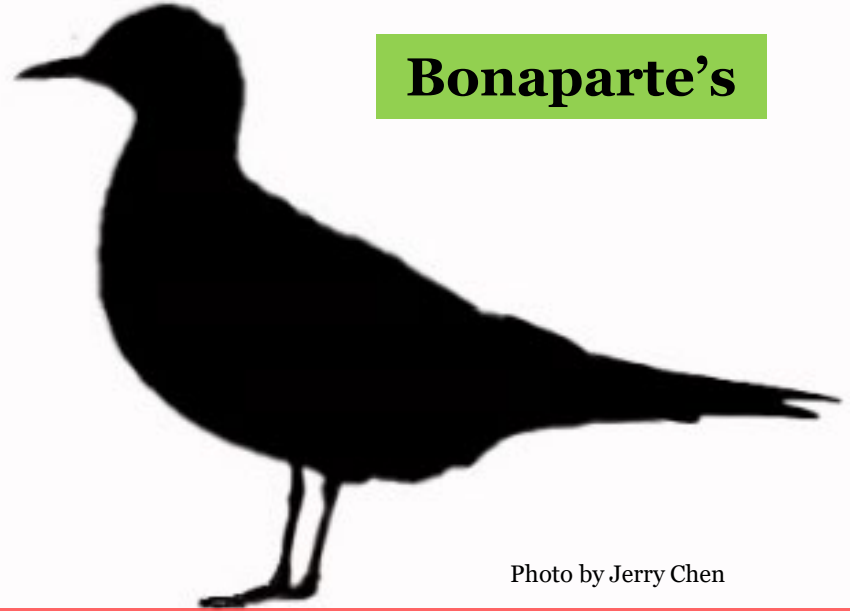
Photo by Barbara Taylor

# STRUCTURE



**Sabine's**

Photo by Matthew Pendleton



**Bonaparte's**

Photo by Jerry Chen



SABINE'S  
JUVENILE  
(1<sup>ST</sup> WINTER (SEPT))

Scaley back

# THE "M-BIRDS"

1<sup>st</sup> winter



**Diffuse**

**Bonaparte's**

1<sup>st</sup> winter



**Full**

**Little**

Juvenile



**Wedges**

**Sabine's**

Paintings by David A. Sibley

Juvenile

**Full**



**Black-legged Kittiwake**

1<sup>st</sup> winter



**Diffuse**

**Black-headed**

Adult nonbreeding

**Wedges**



**Sabine's**

# SABINE'S JUVENILE FIRST WINTER (DEC)



Photo by Roger Friedman



Photo by Raphaël Nussbaumer



Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

# SABINE'S JUVENILE HORNSBY BEND (SEPT 2016)

Long neck  
with gray sides



High "keel" in back

Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

SABINE'S  
ADULT  
ALASKA  
JUNE 2019



# SABINE'S ADULT (WINTER)



Photo by Bryant Olsen



Photo by Jay McGowan

## Sabine's



Photo by Travis Mahan



Photo by Ryan Sanderson

WHY IS THIS NOT A **BONAPARTE'S** ?

## Bonaparte's



Photo by Alex Lamoreaux



Photo by Jan Allan



Photo by Travis Mahan



Photo by Ryan Sanderson

**Sabine's**

WHY IS THIS NOT A **FRANKLIN'S** ?

**Franklin's**



Photo by Samuel Denault



Photo by Travis Mahan

**Sabine's**



Photo by Ryan Sanderson

WHY IS THIS NOT A **LAUGHING** ?

**Laughing**



Photo by Javier Pi Vallina

# BLACK-LEGGED KITTIWAKE

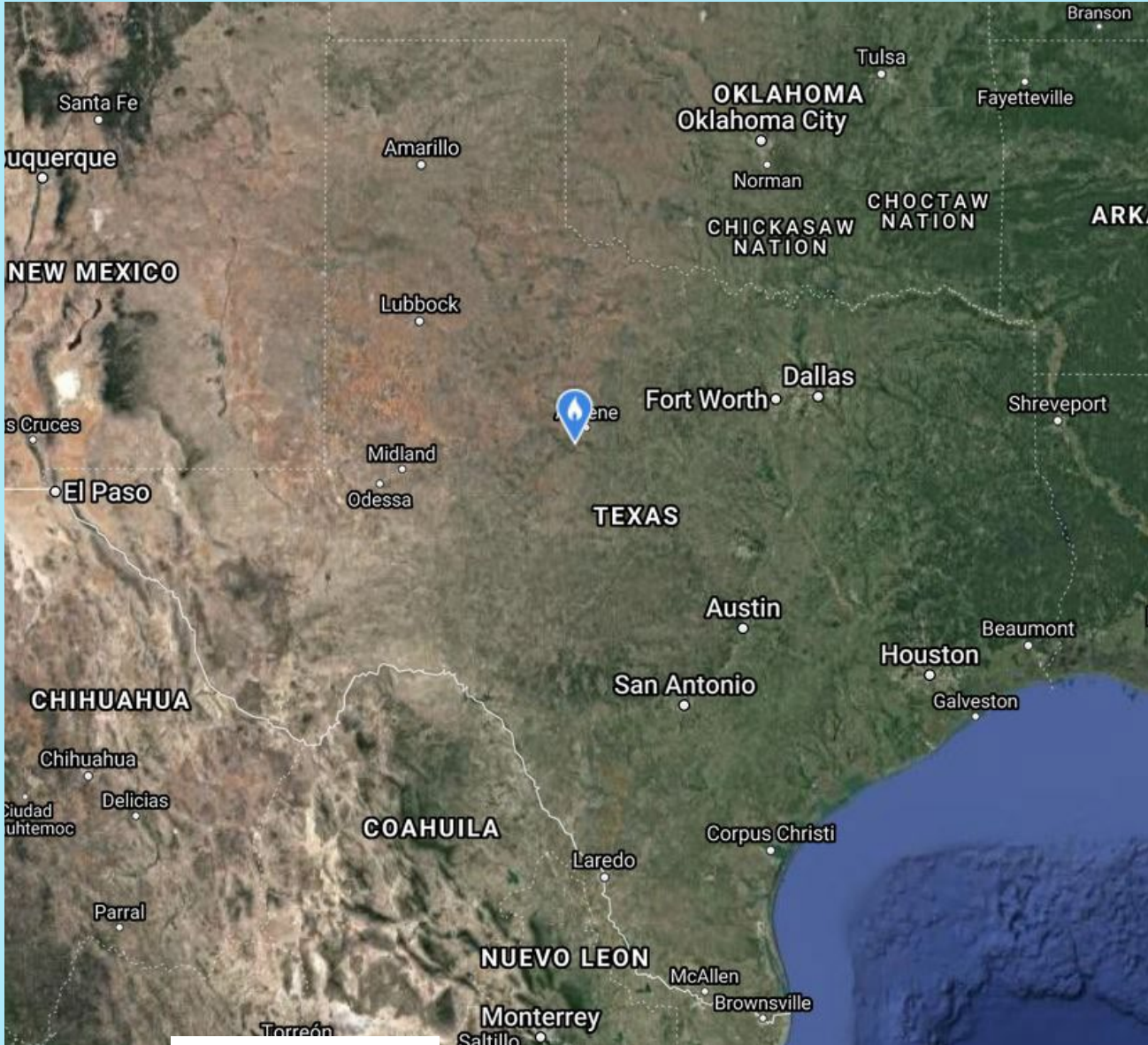
# BLACK-LEGGED KITTIWAKE

- ▶ Far north coastal breeder
- ▶ Nests on seaside cliffs
- ▶ Forages in open ocean, cold waters

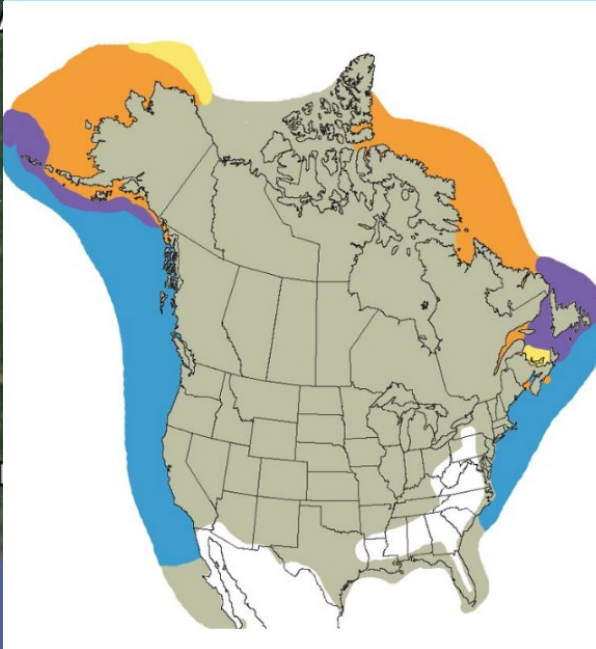


# BLACK-LEGGED KITTIWAKE

~1/year



Last 1 year





**Very much darker**

**Lesser Black-backed**

**Dark-backed Gulls**

**Medium-Dark-backed Gulls**



**Laughing**



**Franklin's**



**Sabine's**

**Noticeably darker**

Paintings by David A. Sibley

**Medium-backed Gulls**



**Black-legged Kittiwake**



**Little**



**California**



**Bonaparte's**



**Iceland**

**Tiny bit darker**



**Ring-billed**



**Herring**

**Pale-backed Gulls**

**Ring-billed = Reference bird**



**Glaucous**

# SIZE COMPARISON

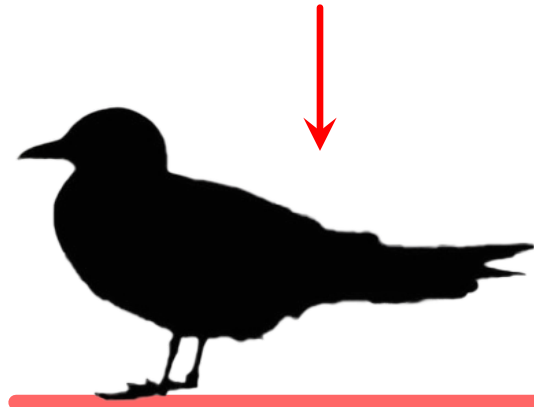


Photo by Alex Lamoreaux

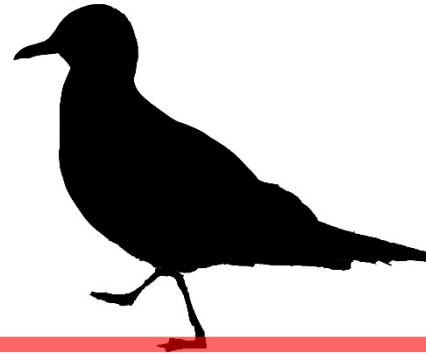


Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

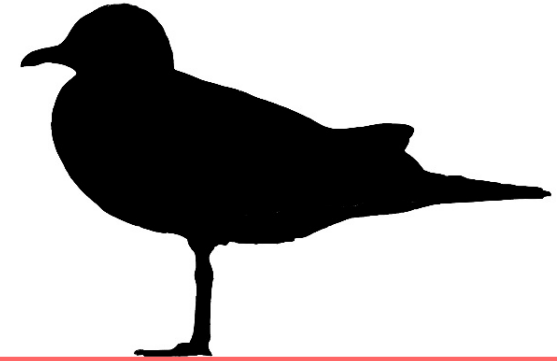
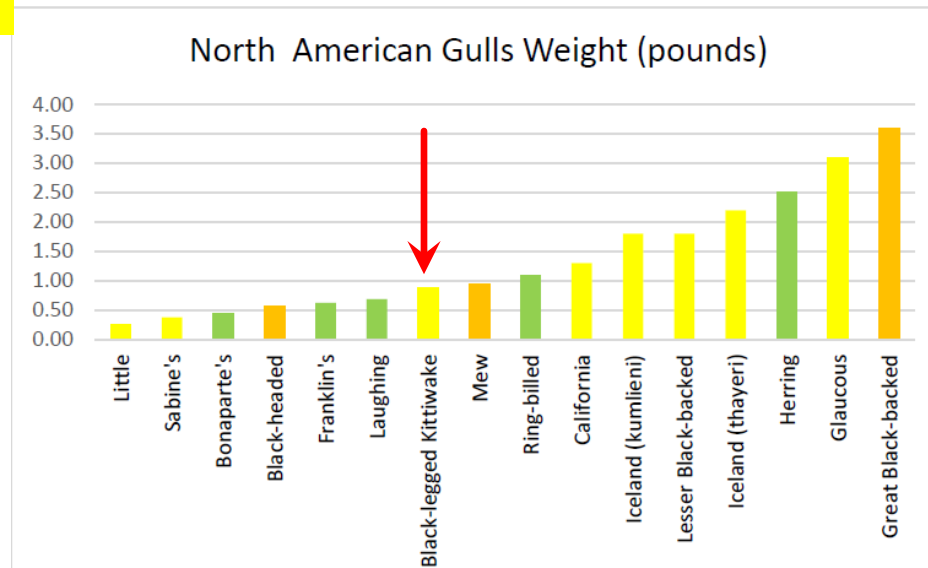


Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

**Black-legged  
Kittiwake**

**Short-billed**

**Ring-billed**



# STRUCTURE

**Black-legged  
Kittiwake**



Photo by Alex Lamoreaux

**Ring-billed**

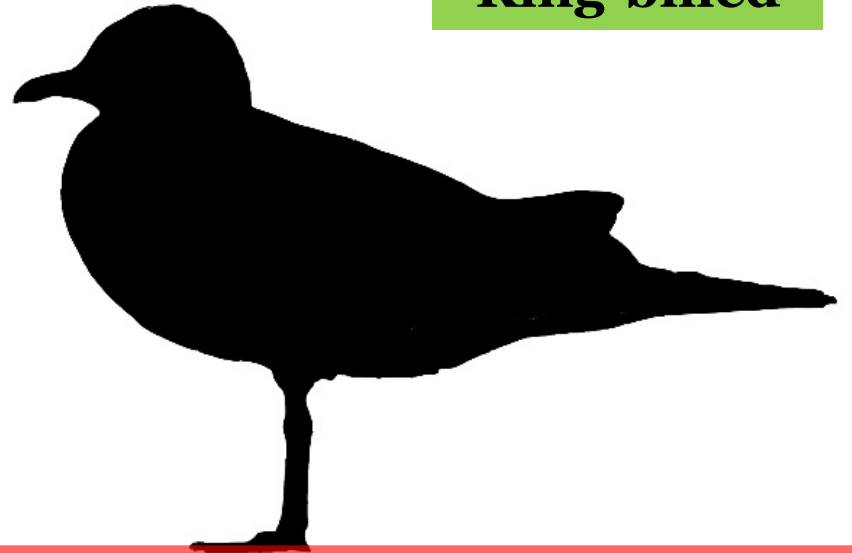
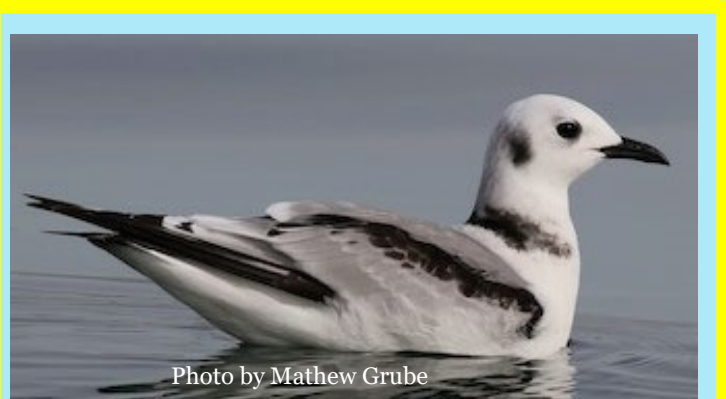


Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

# BLACK-LEGGED KITTIWAKE VS THE HOODIES



**Black-legged  
Kittiwake**



**Franklin's**



**Bonaparte's**



**Laughing**

# BLACK-LEGGED KITTIWAKE

**Bonaparte's**

Photo by Chris Wood



**Diffuse**



Photo by Rhonda Howard

Photo by Joe Wing



**Bl-leg Kittiwake**

Photo by Daniel Irons



**Full**



Photo by Kevin Vande Vusse

Photo by Sean Sime



# THE "M-BIRDS"

**Diffuse**

**1<sup>st</sup> winter**



**Bonaparte's**

**1<sup>st</sup> winter**



**Black-headed**

**1<sup>st</sup> winter**



**Little**

**Full**

**Juvenile**



**Black-legged Kittiwake**

**Juvenile**



**Wedges**

**Sabine's**

**Adult nonbreeding**



**Sabine's**

**Black-legged  
Kittiwake**



Photo by Brian Sullivan



Photo by Lasse Olssen



Photo by Andrew Theus



Photo by Joe Wing

**LAKE BALMORHEA  
NOVEMBER 2021**

**Black-legged  
Kittiwake**



Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

LITTLE

# LITTLE

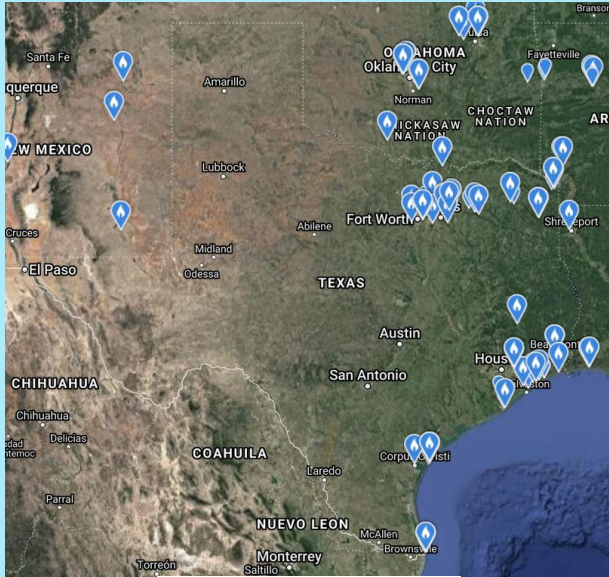
- ▶ World's smallest gull
- ▶ Dainty
- ▶ Small bill
- ▶ Distinctive dark underwings
- ▶ Graceful flight – like a tern
- ▶ Mostly Eurasian nester
- ▶ Some nest Hudson Bay/Great Lakes



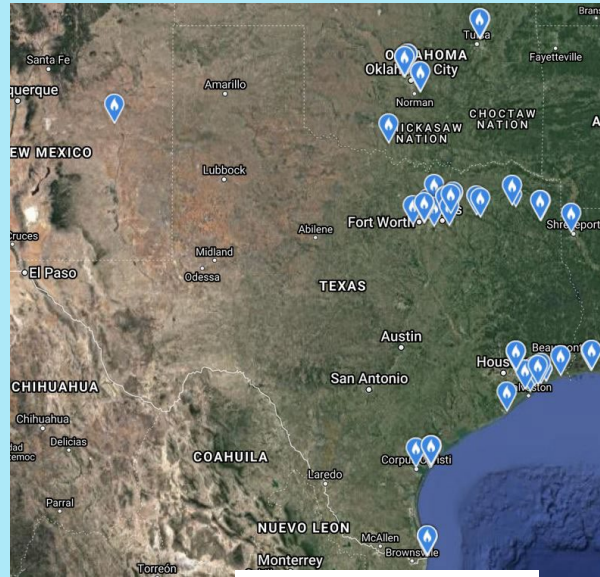
Photo by James Kennerly

# LITTLE

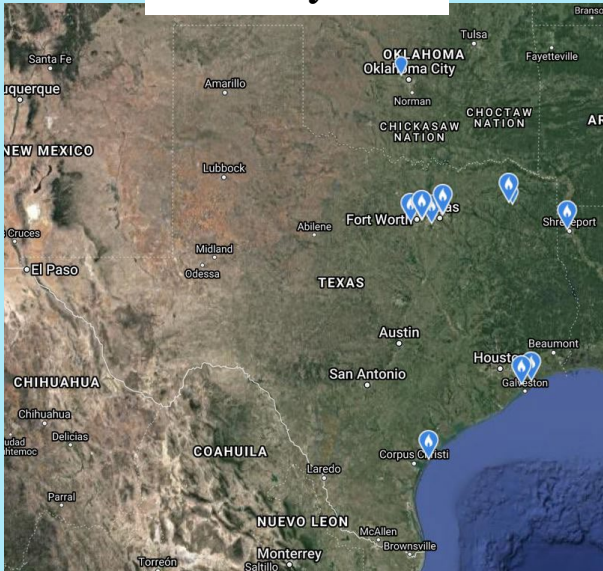
~8/year



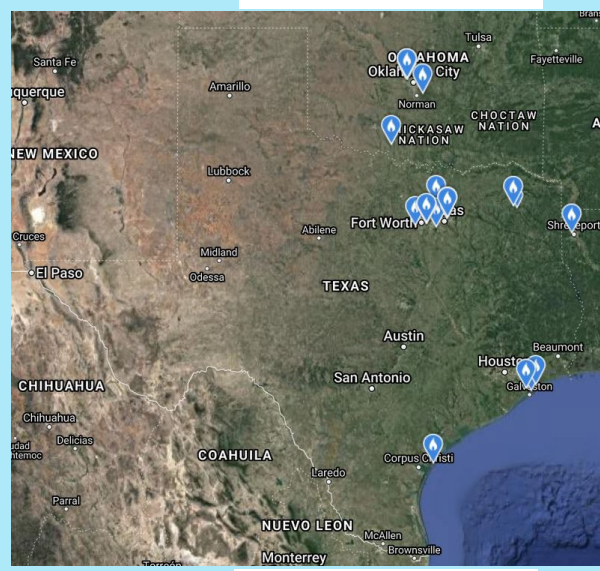
Last 20 years



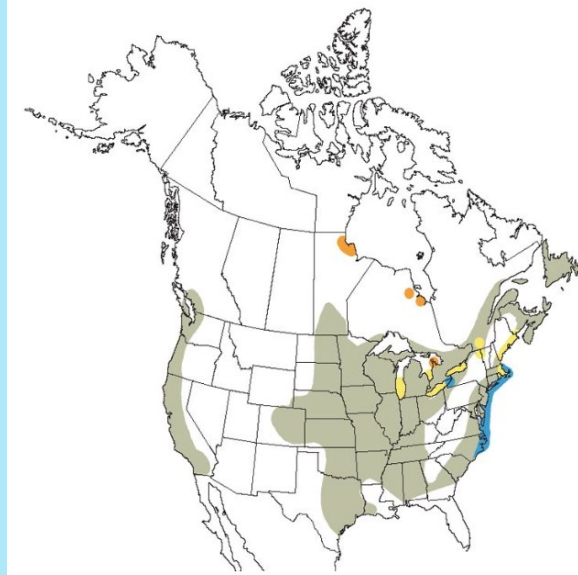
Last 10 years



Last 1 year



Last 5 years





Lesser Black-backed

Very much darker

Dark-backed Gulls

Medium-Dark-backed Gulls



Laughing



Franklin's



Sabine's

Noticeably darker

Paintings by David A. Sibley

Medium-backed Gulls



Black-legged Kittiwake



Little



California



Bonaparte's



Iceland

Tiny bit darker

Pale-backed Gulls



Ring-billed



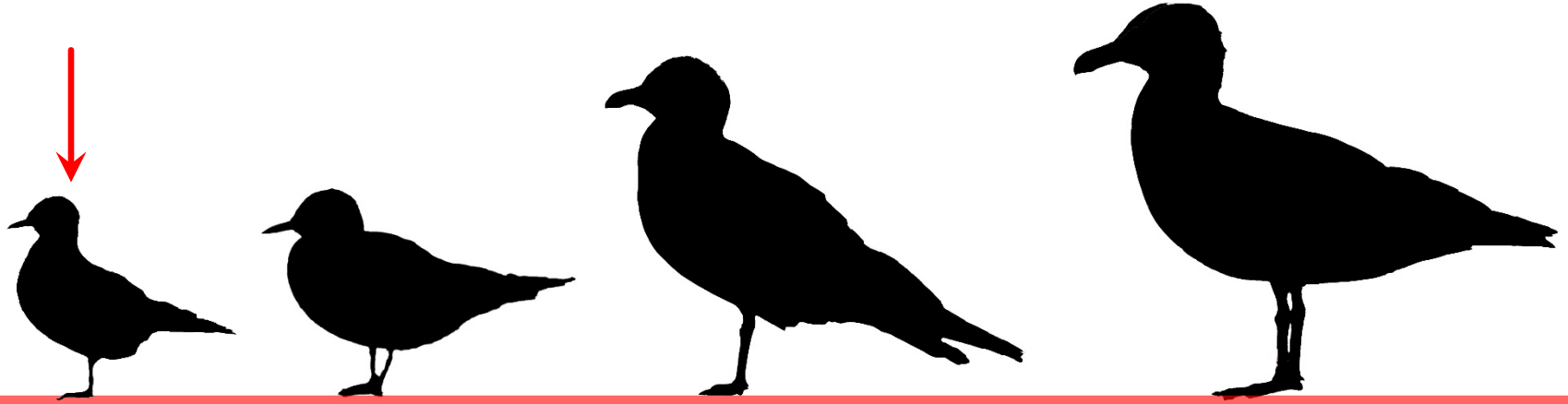
Herring

Ring-billed = Reference bird



Glaucous

# SIZE COMPARISON



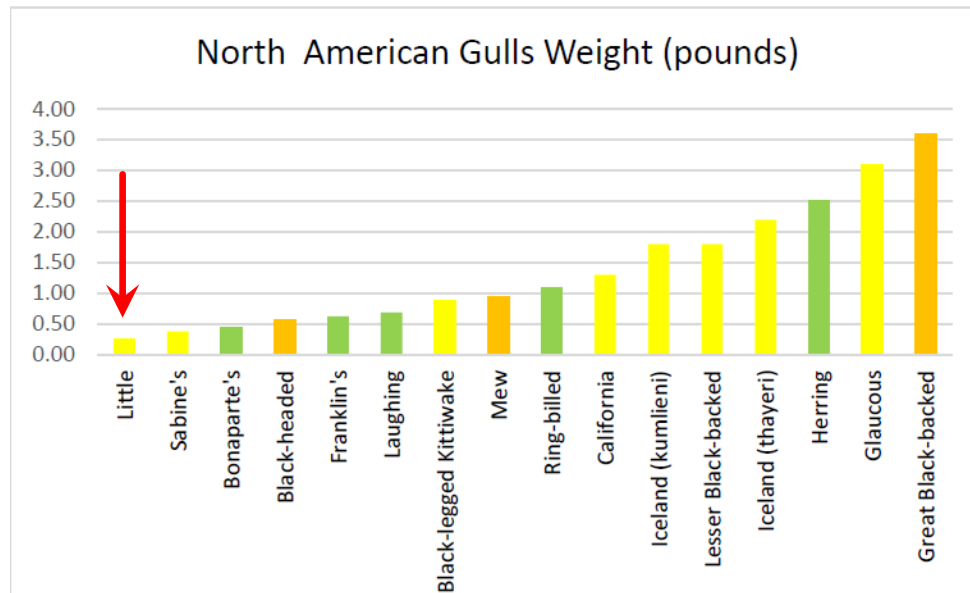
Photos by Jeffrey E. Patterson

**Little**

**Bonaparte's**

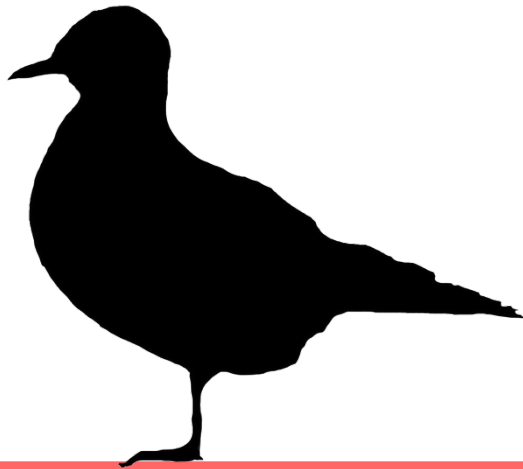
**Ring-billed**

**Herring**

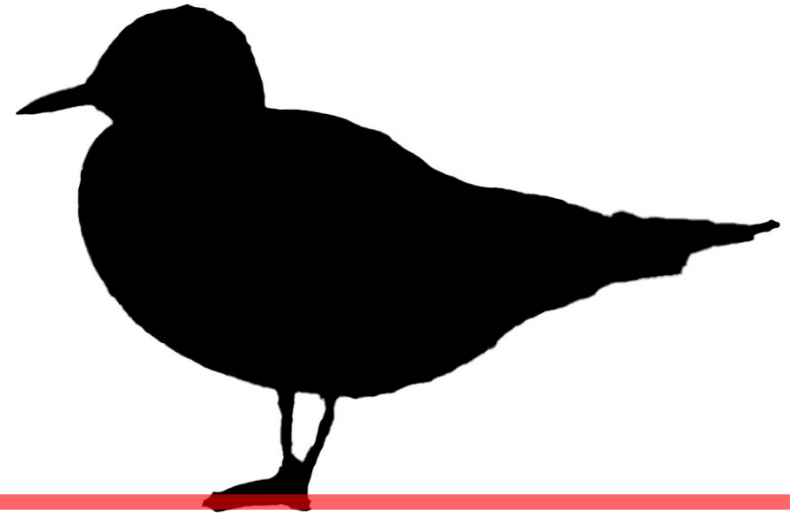


# STRUCTURE

**Little**



**Bonaparte's**



Photos by Jeffrey E. Patterson

# SIZE COMPARISON



# THE "M-BIRDS"

**Diffuse**

**1<sup>st</sup> winter**



**Bonaparte's**

**1<sup>st</sup> winter**



**Black-headed**

**1<sup>st</sup> winter**



**Little**

**Full**

**Juvenile**



**Black-legged Kittiwake**

**Juvenile**



**Wedges**

**Sabine's**

**Adult nonbreeding**



**Sabine's**

**1<sup>st</sup> winter**



Photo by Rhonda Howard

**Bonaparte's**

# THE "M-BIRDS"

**1<sup>st</sup> winter**



Photo by Yoav Perlman

**Little**

**Full**

**Juvenile**



Photo by Joe Wing

**Black-legged Kittiwake**

**Juvenile**



Photo by John O'Brien

**Sabine's**

**Wedges**

**Adult  
breeding**



Photo by Luis Rodrigues

**Sabine's**

**1<sup>st</sup> winter**



Photo by Alvan Buckley

**Black-headed**

**Diffuse**

LITTLE  
SUB-ADULT  
(1<sup>ST</sup> WINTER)



Photo by Willie D'anna



Photo by Juan Miguel González Perea

LITTLE  
SUB-ADULT  
(1<sup>ST</sup> WINTER (NOV))



Photo by Ryan O'Donnell

LITTLE  
ADULT – ALTERNATE  
(JUN)



Photo by Lars Peterson



**Little**

LITTLE  
ADULT – BASIC

Photo by Alex Lamoreaux

# WHY IS THIS NOT A BONEPARTE'S ?

Frequently with Bonaparte's

1<sup>st</sup> winter



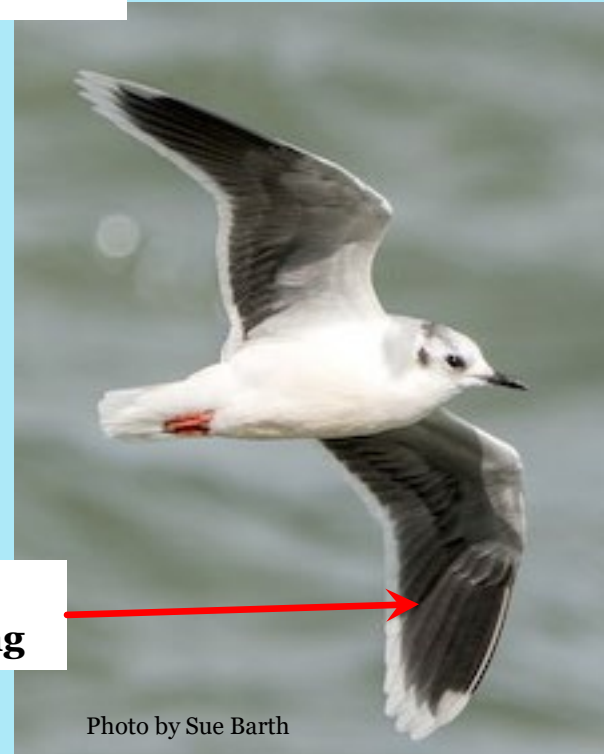
White  
underwing

Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

**Bonaparte's**

**Little**

1<sup>st</sup> winter



Dark  
underwing

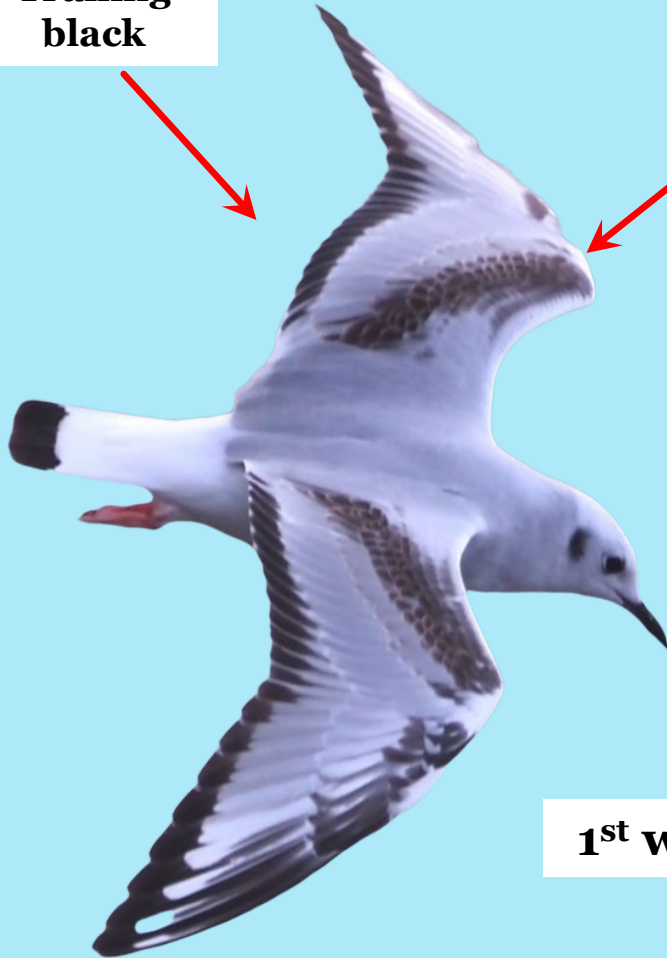
Photo by Sue Barth

# WHY IS THIS NOT A BONEPARTE'S ?

**Little**

**Trailing  
black**

**Diffuse "M"**



**1<sup>st</sup> winter**

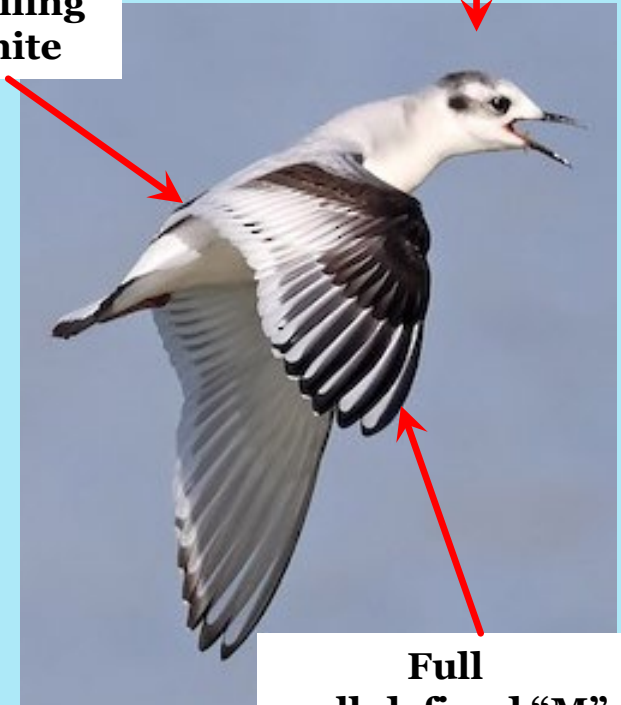
**Bonaparte's**

Photo by Jeffrey E. Patterson

**1<sup>st</sup> winter**

**Often  
remnants  
of hood**

**Trailing  
white**



**Full  
well-defined "M"**

Photo by Jorge Garcia Mora

# WHY IS THIS NOT A KITTIWAKE ?



**Black collar**

**Little**

Photo by Joe Wing

**Black-legged  
Kittiwake**



Photo by Vasco Valadares

# WHY IS THIS NOT A SABINE'S ?

**Little**



**Brown back &  
neck**

Photo by Joe Wing

**Sabine's**

**Full "M"**

**1<sup>st</sup> winter**



Photo by Yoav Perlman

LITTLE



Photo by Cameron Cox

# LITTLE



Photo by Graham Gerdeman